CONTENTS

FOREWORD		9
CHAPTER I	Introduction	11
CHAPTER II	The Land/Labour Situation Before 1949	13
	Land Population Farm size and fragmentation Land tenure Incidences on rural employment	13 14 16 18 20
CHAPTER III	The Communist Conception of the Labour Problem	23
	The early Communist conception of the labour problem Transition	23
CHAPTER IV	at the end of the Civil War Stages of Rural Reform	27 31
	From mutuality to cooperation Incidences on employment Changes in the demographic and economic premises	31 36 40
CHAPTER V	Labour in the People's Communes	42
	The communes as definitive solution to the rural labour problem Corrective manpower policies during the Consolidation Period	42 49
CHAPTER VI	Employment Policies During the Third and	
	Fourth Plan Periods	57
	Employment in agriculture Small-scale rural industries Mass labour schemes	59 64
	for capital construction	74

Labour supply to state industry Impact on China's agriculture	91
	92
Rural capital supply	97
Mechanization and Future Outlook	99
Definition of mechanization	100
The three-stage strategy	101
Initial Stage: Tractorization	104
upon rapid mechanization	104
Selective mechanization	105
Mechanization "in the main"	111
Conclusions	115
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
	Impact on China's agriculture and food production Rural capital supply Mechanization and Future Outlook Definition of mechanization The three-stage strategy Initial Stage: Tractorization Constraints upon rapid mechanization Selective mechanization Mechanization "in the main"