## **CONTENTS**

	Page		
FOREWORD			
Rafael M. Salas			
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vi		
LIST OF TABLES			
LIST OF FIGURES			
LIST OF ACRONYMS			
1 INTRODUCTION Jyoti Shankar Singh	1		
World Population Plan of Action	2		
Post-WPC Consultations	4		
Follow-up by the United Nations System	6		
United Nations Fund for Population Activities	8		
National Population Policies	9		
Interrelationship of Population and Development	10		
Fertility	11		
Mortality	12		
Migration	13		
Self-reliance	13		
International Assistance	14		
Future Perspectives Notes	16		
Notes	16		
2 WORLD POPULATION PLAN OF ACTION	19		
Background to the Plan	19		
Principles and Objectives of the Plan	24		
Recommendations for Action	27		
Population Goals and Policies	27		
Socio-economic Policies	40		
Promotion of Knowledge and Policies	41		
Recommendations for Implementation	47		
Role of National Governments	47		
Role of International Cooperation	48		
Monitoring, Review, and Appraisal	49		

3	RESULTS OF THE REGIONAL CONSULTATIONS	
	SUBSEQUENT TO THE WORLD POPULATION	
	CONFERENCE	51
	Introduction	51
	Background Information	51
	Participation	52
	Purpose of the Consultations	52
	Relationship to the Pre-Conference Consultations	53
	Presentation of the Recommendations of the Post-	
	Conference Consultations	54
	Recommendations for Action by Governments	54
	Population Goals and Policies	54
	Socio-economic Policies	68
	Promotion of Knowledge and Policies	69
	International Action to Implement the World Population	
	Plan of Action	76
	Lessons Learned from the Consultations	76
	Population Activities in the United Nations System	77
	Assistance in the Population Field	78
	Notes	79
4	CONCISE REPORT ON MONITORING OF	
4		82
	POPULATION TRENDS	82
	Preview of Highlights Size and Growth	86
	Some Key Parameters of Global and Regional Change	86
	Sources of Change	87
	Variations within Broad Regions	88
	Mortality	92
	Levels and Trends	92
	Future Prospects	94
	The Changing Usefulness of Crude Death-rates	96
	Age-specific Patterns and Differentials by Sex	99
	Infant Mortality	100
	Maternal Mortality	102
	Social and Urban-Rural Differentials	103
	Fertility	104
	Levels and Trends	104
	Differentials	106
	Attitudinal Aspects	108
	Nuptiality	109
	Programmes to Influence Fertility	111
	International Migration	113
	Urban-Rural Distribution and Redistribution	116
	Demographic Structure and Characteristics	118
	Age Composition	110

	Sex Ratios	121
	Labour Force	122
	Some Social and Economic Correlates	125
	Education	125
	Labour-force Dependency	126
	Food Supply	128
5	CONCISE REPORT ON MONITORING OF	
	POPULATION POLICIES	133
	Government Perceptions of and Policies Relating to the Rate	
	of Natural Increase of the Population	134
	Government Perceptions of and Policies Relating to	
	Mortality	144
	Government Perception of and Policies Relating to Fertility Government Perceptions of and Policies Relating to the Spatial Distribution of the Population and Internal	148
	Migration	153
	Government Perceptions of and Policies Relating to Interna-	
	tional Migration	156
	Government Perceptions of and Policies Relating to Immi-	
	gration	156
	Government Perceptions of and Policies Relating to Emi-	420
	gration	158
	Institutional Arrangements for the Formulation and Integra-	100
	tion of Population Policies in Development Plans	163
	Conclusions and Overview Notes	166 169
	Notes	109
6	PRIORITIES IN FUTURE ALLOCATION OF UNFPA	
	RESOURCES	170
	Introduction	170
	Aims and Purposes of UNFPA	171
	General Principles for Future Allocation of Resources	174
	Core Programme of UNFPA Assistance	179
	Basic Needs at Various Stages in the Evolution of National	404
	Population Policies and Programmes	181
	Priorities between Countries	183
	Priority Regarding Intercountry Activities	188
	Summary and Conclusions	198
	Annex	200
	Notes	201
7	RECENT TRENDS IN INTERNATIONAL	
	POPULATION ASSISTANCE	203
	Current Levels of Population Assistance	205
	Sources of Population Assistance	210
	Types and Areas of Assistance	214

The Need for International Population Assistance	215
Priorities in Future Programs	217
Priority Countries	217
Priority Objectives	218
Priority Areas of Assistance	218
Prospects for the Future	219
ANNEX	
ADDITIONAL READINGS	
ABOUT THE EDITOR	