LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

xv

PREFACE XVII

PART I

Developments

I

CHAPTER 1

ORIGINS (100-500)

3

The Martyrs

3

The Religious Revolution of the Fourth Century

7

Translations

10

Rituals of Commemoration and Invocation

1 7

Confessor Saints

16

The Birth of Hagiography

19

The First Miracle Books

22

CHAPTER 2

THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES (500-1000)

27

The View from the 590s

29

ix

Gregory the Great

43

The Benedictine Centuries

47

New Christendoms: Eastern and Northern Europe

52

CHAPTER 3

THE HIGH AND LATER MIDDLE AGES (1000-1500)

57

Papal Canonization

57

Mendicant Saints

65

Lay Female Saints

7 I

New Devotions

77

CHAPTER 4

THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION

85

PART II

Dynamics

93

CHAPTER 5

THE NATURE OF CULT

95

Name, Body, Text

95

Patronage and Invocation: The Mutual Relationship

103

CHAPTER 6

SAINTS' DAYS

113

Liturgy

113

The Hierarchy of Feast-days

Saints' Days and Local Identity 129 Holy Days and Holidays 133

CHAPTER 7
TYPES OF SAINT

137

Counting Saints

137

Categorizing Saints

150

Saints as Patrons

2 2 I

CHAPTER 8
RELICS AND SHRINES

239

Body Parts

239

Contact Relics

2.44

The Shrine in the Church

250

Running a Shrine

259

Reliquaries

263

Relic Collections

276

Relics in Movement

282

Relics in Law and War

311

Relics in Dispute

324

CHAPTER 9

MIRACLES 333

The Meaning of Miracle

Patterns of Miracles

342

Healing Miracles

349

Miracles of Provision

365

Visions, Prophecy, and Rapture

368

Saints in War

378

Saints and Demons

383

Saints and Animals

390

Liberation

398

Punitive Miracles

401

CHAPTER 10

PILGRIMAGE

410

Origins and Definitions

410

Pilgrim Garb and Status

417

Motives

42 I

The Shrines of Medieval Christendom

425

Logistics

433

Pilgrim Guides and Pilgrim Badges

439

CHAPTER II

DEDICATIONS AND NAMING

444

Dedication of Churches and Altars

444

Place Names

Personal Names

459

CHAPTER 12

IMAGES OF THE SAINTS

47 I

The Image in Early Christianity

47 I

Byzantine Iconoclasm

475

Images in the Medieval West

480

CHAPTER 13

THE LITERATURE OF SANCTITY

504

Types of Hagiography

504

Reasons for Writing

510

The Hagiographers

513

The Life

518

Legendaries

546

Miracle Books

558

Sermons

570

The Literature of Canonization Proceedings

576

Vernacular Hagiography

578

CHAPTER 14

DOUBT AND DISSENT

587

Early Polemics

587

Western Heretics

Sceptics and Scoffers

596

Policing the Saints

602

CHAPTER 15

REFLECTIONS

609

Saints and Gods

609

Saints and Nature

618

Saints and the Dead

62 I

Tomb-shrines in Judaism and Islam

626

Saints and Ancestors

630

Comparisons and Conclusions

633

GLOSSARY

639

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF WORKS CITED

641

INDEX