

CONTENTS

PREFACE	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	viii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF MAPS AND FIGURES	xviii
LIST OF ACRONYMS	xx
Chapter	Page
1 INTRODUCTION TO THE MODERN RESOURCE REGION	1
Adam Rose and Stahrl Edmunds	
Scope and Purpose	1
Geothermal Energy and U.S. Energy Needs	3
A Profile of Imperial County	5
The Resource Development Paradigm	10
Overview	11
Notes	12
2 BACKGROUND ON GEOTHERMAL ENERGY	13
Martin J. Pasqualetti	
What Is Geothermal Energy	13
Areal Extent of Geothermal Resources	18
The Imperial County Experience	22
Summary	30
Notes	30
3 THE REGIONAL SETTING	34
Martin J. Pasqualetti and Claude Johnson	
The Physical Setting	34
Water and the History of the Valley	36
The Predominance of Agriculture	38
Land Use	41

Chapter	Page
Economic, Sociological, and Political Setting	51
Notes	54
4 RESOURCE ASSESSMENT	57
Shawn Biehler and Tien Lee	
Identification of the Potential Geothermal Reservoirs	57
Inferences on the Size and Life Expectancy of the Geothermal Reservoirs	60
Estimation of the Total Heat in Storage from the Fluid Temperature and Reservoir Capacity	65
Quality of the Geothermal Reservoir	69
Effects of Fluid Withdrawal and Injection	72
Notes	73
5 TECHNOLOGICAL DESIGN AND COST ENGINEERING	75
Martin Goldsmith and Tod Larson	
Alternative Electricity Generation Techniques	76
Important Design Parameters	82
Geothermal Costs	104
Sales Price of Power	110
Risk and Return on Investment	115
Notes	119
6 SOCIOLOGICAL IMPACT	122
James Pick and Edgar Butler	
Sociological Setting	122
Recent Demographic Trends	132
Discriminant Analyses of Geothermal Areas	139
Minority Group Analysis	144
Population Projections	151
Summary	156
Notes	157
7 ECONOMIC IMPACT: MULTISECTOR ANALYSIS	162
Everard Lofting	
The Regional Economy	162
Development of the Imperial County Input-Output Table	164
Modifying the Basic Model	171

Chapter	Page
Income and Employment Multipliers	177
Economic Projections	179
Feasibility Analysis	183
Summary	189
Notes	191
8	ECONOMIC IMPACT: AGGREGATE AND DISTRIBUTIONAL ANALYSIS
	195
	Adam Rose
	195
	202
	203
	226
	233
	235
	235
9	THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF GEOTHERMAL DEVELOPMENT
	238
	Martin J. Pasqualetti and Adam Rose
	238
	240
	253
	257
	263
	263
10	POLITICAL AND REGULATORY ASPECTS OF GEOTHERMAL DEVELOPMENT
	268
	J. Vincent Buck and Stahrl Edmunds
	268
	274
	278
	281
	284
	294

Chapter	Page
11	296
FURTHER GENERALIZATIONS OF THE RESULTS Adam Rose, Dale Hurd, and Martin J. Pasqualetti	
Basic Issues of Resource Region Development	296
Nonelectrical Uses of Geothermal Energy	300
Nonelectrical Potential in Imperial County	307
A Broader Range of Development Alternatives	314
Summary	324
Notes	324
12	327
POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION Stahrl Edmunds	
Viability, Features, Interests, and Potential of the Resource	328
Extent and Distribution of Benefits from Resource Development	331
Regulation of Adverse Inputs and Distribution of the Costs of Development	334
Issues, Interests, and the Role of Policy in Resolving Cost-Benefit Imbalances	334
Alternative Policy Makers and Decision Processes to Resolve Issues	335
Policies Concerning the Development of the Geothermal Resources	338
Means for Carrying out Policies by an Implementation Plan	343
Evaluation of Policies and Implementation	345
Summary	348
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY	349
INDEX	365
ABOUT THE EDITORS AND CONTRIBUTORS	373

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
2.1 Heat Content of U.S. Geothermal Resource Base, by Types (Heat in the Ground above 15°C. without Regard to Recoverability)	14
2.2 Estimated Recoverable Heat of U.S. Geothermal Resources (with Present or Near-Term Technology, without Regard to Cost)	15
2.3 Comparison of Energy Sources	18
3.1 Ten Most Valuable Crops in the Imperial Valley, 1975	40
3.2 Land Use in the Imperial Valley	42
3.3 Imperial Valley Agricultural Resource Characteristics, by KGRA	50
3.4 Alternative Geothermal Development Scenarios for Imperial County, California	53
4.1 Resource Sizes	67
5.1 Table of Well Offsets	84
5.2 Steam Rates for Two-Stage Flash Steam Geothermal Power Plants	95
5.3 Estimated Cost/kw. of Two-Stage Flash Geothermal Power Plants	97
5.4 Electric Output per Well	97
5.5 Cost of Wells per Unit Output	97
5.6 Exploration Costs for Geothermal Fields	106
5.7 Capital Costs of Geothermal Development	107
5.8 Field Operating Costs	108
5.9 Operating and Maintenance Costs for a 200 Mw. Generating Plant	109

Table	Page
5.10 Assumptions for Development of a 200 Mw. Electricity Generating Plant and Supporting Steam Field in Imperial County	112
5.11 Average Income Statements for Geothermal Field and Generating Plant	113
6.1 Population and Sex Ratios for California and Imperial County, 1910 to 1970	124
6.2 Discriminant Analysis of Geothermal Regions by Socioeconomic Characteristics	141
6.3 Occupational Distribution of Imperial County Population by Ethnic Group and Sex for Persons over 16 Years	148
6.4 Summary of Population Projections for Imperial County	153
7.1 Employment in Imperial County, California	163
7.2 Input-Output Table for Imperial County, California, Aggregated to Major Industry Divisions	172
7.3 Final Demand	181
7.4 Employment	182
7.5 Per Capita Income	184
7.6 Value Added Maximized with Upper and Lower Final Demand Bounds and Differing Water Use Assumptions	189
7.7 Alternative Objective Functions Maximized with Upper and Lower Final Demand Bounds and Water Use Constraints Set at 3 Million Acre-Feet	190
8.1 Total Capital Cost, Steam Generator Plant, 200 Mw. Capacity	198
8.2 Employment Associated with Power Plant Construction, 200 Mw. Geothermal Field	200
8.3 Total Operating Costs for a 200 Mw. Geothermal Field	204

Table	Page	
8.4	Total Operating Costs for a 200 Mw. Power Plant	206
8.5	Employment Associated with the Operation of a 200 Mw. Power Field	208
8.6	Employment Associated with the Operation of a 200 Mw. Power Plant	209
8.7	Economic Impact of Geothermal Development (4,500 Mw. Scenario) in Imperial County, California, 2020	210
8.8	Estimated Annual Crop Displacement Due to the Operation of a 200 Mw. Geothermal Facility	217
8.9	Estimated Annual Labor and Wage Income Displacement Due to the Operation of a 200 Mw. Geothermal Facility	218
8.10	Fiscal Data and Projections, Imperial County, California	224
8.11	Occupational and Relative Wage Income Shifts of Geothermal Development, Direct and Secondary Effects of a 200 Mw. Power Plant	228
8.12	Wage Income Distribution Effects of Geothermal Development, 4,500 Mw. Scenario	232
9.1	Summary Table of Amenity Ratings for Four KGRAs in Imperial County, California	249
9.2	Summary Table of Impact of Geothermal Development on Amenities	250
9.3	H ₂ S Emissions From Geothermal Wells in Imperial County	258
9.4	Investment Costs for Control of H ₂ S in a 200 Mw. Flash-Steam Power Plant	259
9.5	Annual Operating Costs for the Control of H ₂ S in a 200 Mw. Flash-Steam Power Plant	260
10.1	Issues Facing Imperial County	271

Table	Page
10.2 Illustration of Basic Planning Framework	280
10.3 Relation of Policy Choices to County Goals	286
11.1 Temperature Requirements of Various Technologies	302
11.2 Worldwide Nonelectric Geothermal Industry: Summary	305
11.3 Research on Nonelectrical Uses of Geothermal Energy Sponsored by Energy Research and Development Administration	306
11.4 Mineral Values Contained in Sinclair No. 4 Bine	313
11.5 Nonelectric Applications of Geothermal Energy	315
11.6 Energy Costs and Geothermal Steam Equivalent, 1977 Prices	316
11.7 Energy Costs and Geothermal Steam Equivalent: Summary Net Total Cost	318
11.8 Input Requirements per Dollar of Product Shipped, 1977 Prices	319
11.9 Input Requirements per Dollar of Product Shipped: Summary Net Cost	320
11.10 Primary Inputs per Dollar of Product Shipped	322
12.1 Matrix Summarizing Issue Relevance of Resource Features	332