

Detailed Contents

Acknowledgments	viii
About the Author	ix
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Why Structural Equation Modeling?	2
The Remainder of This Book	4
Chapter 2: Structural Equation Models: Theory and Development	5
The Process of Structural Equation Modeling	6
<i>Model Specification</i>	7
<i>Identification</i>	13
<i>Estimation and Fit</i>	15
Choice of Estimators	16
Sample Size	16
<i>Model Modification</i>	17
Chapter 3: Assessing Model Fit	21
Absolute Fit	22
Comparative Fit	26
Parsimonious Fit	29
<i>Nested Model Comparisons</i>	30
<i>Model Respecification</i>	34
Toward a Strategy for Assessing Model Fit	35
Chapter 4: Using Mplus	37
The Data File	37
The Command File	39
<i>Specify the Data</i>	39
<i>Specify the Analysis</i>	41
<i>Specify the Output</i>	42
Putting It All Together: Some Basic Analyses	42
<i>Regression Analysis</i>	42
<i>The Standardized Solution in Mplus</i>	47
<i>Logistic Regression</i>	47

Chapter 5: Confirmatory Factor Analysis	52
Model Specification	52
<i>From Pictures to Mplus</i>	54
<i>In the Background</i>	55
Identification	56
Estimation	57
Assessment of Fit	69
Model Modification	70
<i>Item Parceling</i>	70
<i>Exploratory Structural Equation Models</i>	71
Sample Results Section	89
<i>Results</i>	90
<i>Exploratory Analysis</i>	90
Chapter 6: Observed Variable Path Analysis	94
Model Specification	94
<i>From Pictures to Mplus</i>	95
<i>Alternative Models</i>	96
Identification	97
Estimation	97
<i>Fit and Model Modification</i>	97
Mediation	106
Using Equality Constraints	115
Multisample Analysis	120
Chapter 7: Latent Variable Path Analysis	129
Model Specification	129
<i>Alternative Model Specifications</i>	130
<i>Model Testing Strategy</i>	130
Sample Results	148
Chapter 8: Longitudinal Analysis	151
Measurement Equivalence Across Time	151
Latent Growth Curves	170
Cross-Lagged Models	176
Chapter 9: Multilevel Modeling	185
Multilevel Models in Mplus	187
Conditional Models	195
Random-Slope Models	211
Multilevel Modeling and Mediation	217
References	225
Index	231