

C O N T E N T S

	Introduction	1
ONE	The Jewish Background	7
TWO	The Roman Background	22
THREE	The Early Christian Era (to 300)	33
FOUR	Early Legislation and Patristic Thought (300-600)	46
FIVE	Private Penance and Abortion (600-c. 1100)	65
SIX	Canonical Development from Gratian to 1300	88
SEVEN	Beginnings of Theological Discussion (1200-1500)	105
EIGHT	Discussion of Therapeutic Abortion (1500-1600)	124
NINE	Further Legal and Theological Developments	142

TEN	Discussion Continued (1600-1679)	168
ELEVEN	Theological Debate (1679-1869)	189
TWELVE	Craniotomy Controversy: Craisson, Eschbach, Avanzini, Viscosi	225
THIRTEEN	Craniotomy Controversy Continued: Pennacchi	256
FOURTEEN	Craniotomy Controversy Continued: Waffelaert	270
FIFTEEN	Resolution (1884-1950)	284
	Conclusion	304
	Abbreviations	314
	Notes	315