## **CONTENTS**

	Illustrations	xi	
	Preface	xiii	
1	American Religious History in the Post-Protestant Era	1	
PART I: EUROPEAN PROLOGUE			
2	Western Catholicism	18	
3	The Church in New Spain	36	
4	The Church in New France	54	
5	The Reformation	70	
6	The Reformation in Great Britain and the Age of Puritanism	84	
7	Empire, Commerce, and Religion: A Survey of Early Colonization	99	
PAl	RT II: THE PROTESTANT EMPIRE FOUNDED	121	
8	The Rise and Flowering of the Puritan Spirit	124	
9	The Holy Commonwealths of New England	135	
10	Tensions in the New England Way	151	
11	Religious Diversity in Rhode Island	166	
12	Early Protestantism in the Southern Colonies	184	
13	The Middle Colonies: Dutch, Puritans, and Quakers	200	
14	The Extension of Anglicanism	214	
15	The German Sects and the Rise of Pietism	230	
16	The German Reformed and Lutheran Churches	245	
PAI	RT III: THE CENTURY OF AWAKENING AND		
	VOLUTION	261	
17	The Shaping of Colonial Presbyterianism	265	
18	The Great Awakening in New England	280	

viii	Contents
------	----------

19 20	Jonathan Edwards and the Renewal of New England Theology Evangelical Expansion in the South	295 314
21	Roman Catholicism in the American Colonies	330
22	Provincial America and the Coming of the Enlightenment	343
23	The Revolutionary Era	360
	RT IV: THE GOLDEN DAY OF DEMOCRATIC	
EV	ANGELICALISM	385
24	The Emergence of American Unitarianism	<b>388</b>
25	The New England Theology in Democratic America	403
26	The Second Great Awakening in New England:	
	Revival, Evangelism, and Reform	415
27	The Great Revival in the West and the	
_	Growth of the Popular Denominations	429
28	Presbyterians and Congregationalists in the Old Northwest:	
	Advance and Conflict	455
•	Sectarian Heyday	472
30	The Communitarian Impulse	491
PAI	RT V: COUNTERVAILING RELIGION	511
31	The Atlantic Migration and Lutheran Crisis	515
32	The Forming of the Roman Catholic Church	527
33	The Expansion of the Roman Catholic Church	540
34	Anti-Catholicism and the Nativist Movement	555
35	The Early Growth of Judaism	569
36	The Romantic Mood	583
37	Romantic Religion in New England	597
38	Catholic Movements in American Protestantism	615
PAI	RT VI: SLAVERY AND EXPIATION	633
39	The High Tide of Humanitarian Reform	637
	~	
40	Slavery, Disunion, and the Churches	648
	Slavery, Disunion, and the Churches The Churches amid Civil War and Reconstruction	648 670
40		_

Contents		
PAF	RT VII: THE ORDEALS OF TRANSITION	731
44	Urban Growth and the Protestant Churches	735
45	Protestantism and the Later Immigration	749
46	The Golden Age of Liberal Theology	763
47	The Social Gospel	785
48	Dissent and Reaction in Protestantism	805
49	The "Americanism" Crisis in the Catholic Church	825
50	The Protestant Establishment and the New Nativism	842
51	Crusading Protestantism	857
PART VIII: THE AGE OF FALTERING CRUSADES		873
52	The Little War and the Great War	877
53	The Twenties: From the Armistice to the Crash	895
<b>54</b>	The Thirties: From the Crash to Pearl Harbor	918
55	Neo-Orthodoxy and Social Crisis	932
56	World War II and the Postwar Revival	949
PAI	RT IX: TOWARD POST-PURITAN AMERICA	965
57	Twentieth-Century Judaism	969
58	The Ancient Eastern Churches in America	985
59	Roman Catholicism in the Twentieth Century	998
6o	Harmonial Religion since the Later Nineteenth Century	1019
61	Piety for the Age of Aquarius: Theosophy, Occultism,	
6.	and Non-Western Religion	1037
62 6-	Black Religion in the Twentieth Century	1055
63	The Turbulent Sixties	1079
	Bibliography	1097
	Index	1129