

Contents

<i>Dedication</i>	v
<i>Foreword</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii

Section A: Biomarker Technology

1. Neuro-proteomics and Neuro-systems Biology in the Quest of TBI Biomarker Discovery	3
<i>Ali Alawieh, Zahraa Sabra, Zhiqun Zhang, Firas Kobeissy and Kevin K.W. Wang</i>	
2. Protein Biomarkers in Traumatic Brain Injury: An Omics Approach	42
<i>Angela Boutte, Firas Kobeissy, Kevin K.W. Wang, Zhiqun Zhang, Frank Tortella, Jitendra R. Dave and Kara Schmid</i>	
3. Molecular Mechanisms and Biomarker Perspective of MicroRNAs in Traumatic Brain Injury	76
<i>Nagaraja S. Balakathiresan, Anuj Sharma, Raghavendar Chandran, Manish Bhomia, Zhiqun Zhang, Kevin K.W. Wang and Radha K. Maheshwari</i>	
4. Necrosis, Apoptosis and Autophagy in Acute Brain Injury: The Utilities of Biomarkers	116
<i>Shankar Sadasivan, Kevin K.W. Wang and Zhiqun Zhang</i>	
5. Acute, Subacute and Chronic Biomarkers for CNS Injury	134
<i>Zhiqun Zhang, Ahmed Moghieb and Kevin K.W. Wang</i>	
6. Biomarkers for Differential Calpain Activation in Healthy and Diseased Brains: a Systematic Review	154
<i>Hussam Jourdi</i>	

Section B: CNS Injury Biomarkers

7. **Protein Biomarkers for Mild Traumatic Brain Injury** 221
Linda Papa, Neema J. Ameli, Ashley Waplinger, Zhiqun Zhang and Kevin K.W. Wang
8. **Rehabilomics Concepts: An Overview of Genetic, Proteomic and Hormonal Biomarkers in TBI Recovery** 236
James Crownover and Amy K. Wagner
9. **Clinical Biomarkers: Neurotherapeutics and Recovery from Traumatic Brain Injury** 274
Jacob W. Van Landingham, Arielle Schreck and Vedrana Marin
10. **Inflammatory Biomarkers of Brain Injury and Disease** 304
Erik A. Johnson, Walid Yassin and Michelle Guignet
11. **Biomarkers in Spinal Cord Injury** 340
Shoji Yokobori, Khadil Hosein, Michael Y. Wang, Shyam Gajavelli, Ahmed Moghieb, Zhiqun Zhang, Kevin K.W. Wang, M. Ross Bullock and W. Dalton Dietrich

Section C: Other CNS Disorder Biomarkers

12. **miRNA as Biomarkers for Multiple Sclerosis: Quest for Identification and Treatment** 357
Deepak Kumar and Roopali Gandhi
13. **Putative Protein Biomarkers of Multiple Sclerosis** 371
Swetha Mahesula, Itay Raphael, David Black, Sean Leonard, Madeleine Zaehring, Anjali B. Purkar, Jonathan A.L. Gelfond, Thomas G. Forsthuber and William E. Haskins
14. **Various Types of Multiple Sclerosis Biomarkers** 395
Kenkichi Nozaki and Naren L. Banik
15. **Biomarkers and Neurodegenerative Diseases: Promising Inroads Toward a Distant Goal** 415
Richard Rubenstein
16. **Biomarkers of Apoptosis and Inflammation in Neurodegenerative Disorders** 442
Hayat Harati, Jihane Soueid and Rose-Mary Boustany

17. Neurological Context of Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease: Implication of Molecular Mechanisms and Therapeutical Approaches	470
<i>Joelle Makoukji</i>	
18. Alpha-Synuclein and 14-3-3 Proteins as Biomarkers of Neurodegenerative Diseases	488
<i>Molly Foote, Kourtney Graham and Yi Zhou</i>	
19. Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation and Deep Brain Stimulation in Neuropsychiatric Disorders: New Dimension of Therapeutic Markers in Psychiatry	514
<i>Tarek H. Mouhieddine, Wassim Abou-Kheir, Muhieddine M. Itani, Amaly Nokkari and Ziad Nahas</i>	
20. Biomarkers of Nerve Regeneration in Peripheral Nerve Injuries: An Emerging Field	566
<i>Karim A. Sarhane, Chris Cashman, Kellin Krick, Sami H. Tuffaha, Justin M. Broyles, Saami Khalifian, Mohammed Alrakan, Pablo Baltodano, Zuhaib Ibrahim and Gerald Brandacher</i>	
21. Biomarkers of Drug Abuse-induced Brain Changes: Role of Microglia in Alcohol-induced Neurotoxicity	591
<i>Harris Bell-Temin, Bin Liu, Ping Zhang and Stanley M. Stevens, Jr.</i>	
<i>Index</i>	615
<i>About the Editors</i>	621
<i>Color Plate Section</i>	623