

# Table of Content

<b>Glossary.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Chapter 1: Civilians in War: Victimization and Protection throughout History.....</b>	<b>17</b>
1.1 Challenges and Biases of a Historical Perspective on Civilians.....	19
1.2 Pre-Historical Warfare .....	30
1.3 Warfare in Antiquity.....	36
1.4 Medieval Warfare.....	48
1.5 Modern Age Warfare .....	57
1.6 The Age of Industrialization .....	74
1.7 Warfare During The Short Twentieth Century.....	84
<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Chapter 2: The Post-Cold War World: Civilian Victimization and the Four Revolutions in Human Security.....</b>	<b>107</b>
2.1 Trends in Armed Conflict and Civilian Victimization Since 1990 .....	109
Immediate and Indirect Civilian Victimization Since 1990 .....	114
2.2 Four Revolutions in Human Security.....	128
The Normative Revolution.....	128
The Legal Revolution.....	133
The Societal Revolution .....	137
The Political Revolution .....	139
<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>144</b>

<b>Chapter 3: The Evolution and Implementation of Civilian Protection in UN Peace Operations.....</b>	<b>145</b>
3.1 Peace Operations from 1989 to 1999 .....	146
3.2 Civilian Protection in Peace Operations Since 1999.....	161
3.3 Civilian Protection on the Ground: Approaches and Shortcomings of the UN Mission to the DRC .....	185
The mandate of MONUC to protect civilians from 1999 to 2010.....	186
Threats to Civilians and POC Approaches by MONUC/MONUSCO.....	191
Intelligence Gathering .....	195
Protection of Civilians by Deterrence .....	197
Protection of Civilians by Prevention.....	199
Protection of Civilians by Engagement .....	200
Shortcomings in Protecting Civilians .....	201
Strategic Problems .....	202
Operational Problems.....	203
Tactical Problems .....	205
Failures to Protect: The Kiwanja Massacre and the Luvingi Mass Rapes.....	208
The Kiwanja massacre.....	208
The Luvingi Mass Rapes .....	209
Conclusion .....	212
<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Annex .....</b>	<b>220</b>
<b>Literature .....</b>	<b>222</b>