

Table of Contents

Introduction	13
Theoretical background	13
The study	18
Outline of the book	20
 Chapter 1	
Theoretical and Pedagogical Perspectives of CF	21
Introduction	21
Nativists vs. environmentalists	21
Linguistic perspective: UG-based approaches to CF	22
Psycholinguistic perspective: cognitive and interactionist approaches to CF	24
Connectionist approaches	30
Social perspective: Socio-cultural approach to CF	31
Pedagogical perspectives of CF	32
Summary	34
 Chapter 2	
Empirical Research on Oral CF	35
Introduction	35
Descriptive classroom studies	35
Experimental laboratory studies	42
Quasi-experimental classroom studies	46
Meta-analyses of oral corrective feedback	51
Summary	52
 Chapter 3	
Learner Individual Differences	55
Introduction	55
Language aptitude	55
Language analytic ability	57
Working memory	63
Language learning anxiety	68
Summary	71

Chapter 4

Methodology	73
Introduction	73
Research questions	73
Design of the study	74
Participants and research site	75
Target structures	77
Instruments for data collection	79
Procedures for data collection	82
Pilot study	91
Data analysis	93

Chapter 5

Results	95
Introduction	95
Oral production	95
Written production	104
Corrective feedback, repair and gains	112
Learner individual differences	116

Chapter 6

Discussion	123
Introduction	123
Oral production	123
Written production	126
Input-providing vs. output-prompting CF	127
Target structures	131
Implicitness of corrective feedback	133
Saliency	135
Effects of starting proficiency	137
Summary: CF and language acquisition	138
Uptake with repair and learning gains	139
Learner individual differences	143
Summary: CF, IDs and language acquisition	146

Chapter 7

Conclusion	149
Introduction	149
Main findings	149
Theoretical implications	152

Table of Contents	11
Pedagogical implications	156
Limitations	157
Suggestions for future research	158
References	161
Appendix A	
References for illustrations used in the study	179
Appendix B	
Example of picture-based tests used in oral production	180
Appendix C	
Example of picture-based tests used in written production	181
Appendix D	
Language Analysis Test	182
Appendix E	
Speaking Span Test	185
Appendix F	
Anxiety Questionnaire	187