Table of Contents

Int	rod	uctio	n	15		
1	Chi	ild Do	omestic Work as Subject of Research and Interventio	n 22		
	1.1		standing "Domestic Work"			
	1.2	A Hist	torical and Regional Overview of Child Domestic Work	24		
		1.2.1	Modern Age Child Domestic Work in Europe and North America			
		1.2.2	Current International Debates on Child Domestic Work	31		
	1.3	Legal	Regulations of Child Domestic Work in the Western World	49		
		1.3.1	The Concept of Childhood in the 15th to the 19th Century	49		
		1.3.2	Legal Acts Concerning Child Domestic Work from the 15th to the 19th Century	51		
	1.4	Appro	each of this Study	55		
		1.4.1	Research Gaps in the Literature	55		
		1.4.2	Child Domestic Work in Comparative Education	56		
	1.5	Theor	etical Framework	58		
		1.5.1	Cultural Hybridity	58		
		1.5.2	Socialisation	-		
		1.5.3	World Polity Theory			
	1.6	Resea	rch Questions of the Study	78		
2	Me	Methodology				
	2.1	Field 1	Research in Nigeria	79		
		2.1.1	The Stakeholder Sample	80		
		2.1.2	Interviews	82		
	2.2 Methodological Approach to the Data Analysis		odological Approach to the Data Analysis	87		
		2.2.1	Qualitative Content Analysis			
		2.2.2	Process of Data Analysis	89		
	2.3	2.3 Quality Criteria of the Research		94		
	2.4	Reflec	tions on the Dynamics of Cross-Cultural Research	98		
3	His	storic	al Developments of Parenting and Education in Nigeria	a 102		
	3.1	Metho	odological Approach	102		
	3.2	Nigeria Before and After Independence				
	_	3.2.1	Nigeria until 1960	104		
		3.2.2	Post-Colonial Developments in Nigeria			
		3.2.3	Nigeria Today	111		
	3.3	Chang	ges in Nigeria's Social Security Systems	113		
		3.3.1	Defining Social Security and Social Protection	113		
		3.3.2	Social Security Systems in Nigeria before and during Colonial Rule			
		2.2.2	Present Social Security Systems in Nigeria	118		

	3.4	Changes in Nigerian Patterns of Parenting and Education126						
		3.4.1	Influences on Pre-Colonial Nigerian Parenting Systems126					
		3.4.2	Introduction of Western Formal Education132					
		3.4.3	Child Work and Child Domestic Work in Nigeria136					
	3.5	Conclu	usion: Child Domestic Work in Nigeria's Hybrid Society 148					
		3.5.1	Postcolonial Emergence of Nigeria's Hybrid Society 148					
		3.5.2	Ambivalent Effects of Nigeria's Hybrid Culture on Indigenous Patterns of Parenting150					
1	Chi	hild Domestic Workers' Conditions of Socialisation 153						
	4.1	Metho	odological Approach of Data Evaluation153					
		4.1.1	The Child Domestic Workers Sample154					
		4.1.2	Analysis of the Interviews with Child Domestic Workers156					
	4.2	Motiva	ations for Child Rural-Urban Migration163					
		4.2.1	Pull-Factors for Migration from a Child's Perspective163					
		4.2.2	Reasons of Parents to Send out Children172					
		4.2.3	Reasons of Employers to Employ Children175					
		4.2.4	Reasons of the Intermediary to Place Children180					
	4.3	The Children's Perception of Working and Living Conditions 18						
		4.3.1	Working and Living Conditions according to the 12 Rights of Working Children and Youth					
		4.3.2	Perception of Child Domestic Workers' Working and Living Conditions with Regard to Kinship					
		4.3.3	Child Domestic Workers' Working and Living Conditions with Regard to Gender					
	4.4	Child l	Domestic Workers' Working and Living Conditions from the ective of Employers and their Children212					
		4.4.1	Conditions of Socialisation from the Perspective of Employers212					
		4.4.2	Conditions of Socialisation from the Perspective of the Employers' Own Children					
	4.5	Child I Worki	Domestic Workers' Coping Strategies when Faced with Aversive ng and Living Conditions239					
		4.5.1	Coping Strategies of Children240					
		4.5.2	Child Domestic Workers' Coping Strategies242					
		4.5.3	Child Domestic Workers' Self-Regulation and Awareness 247					
	4.6	Conclu	sion: The Impact of Child Domestic Work on Conditions of Socialisation 255					
		4.6.1	Child Domestic Work in Nigeria's Hybrid Society – The Macro-Social Level256					
		4.6.2	The Intersecting Discriminating Effects of Child Domestic Work - The Interaction and Action Level					
		4.6.3	The Status of Well-Being of Child Domestic Workers – The Individual Level					

Table of Contents

5	Me	Measures of Intervention in Child Domestic Work in Nigeria 26				
	5.1	Methodological Approach to the Analysis of Interventional Measures on Child Domestic Work in Nigeria				
		5.1.1	Definition of Political and Pedagogical Measures of Intervention	26		
		5.1.2	The World Polity Theory and the Implementation of Political and Pedagogical Interventional Measures	26		
		5.1.3	Data Evaluation Regarding Political and Pedagogical Interventional Measures on Child Domestic Work in Nigeria	26		
	5.2	Currer	nt International Legal Regulation of Child Work and Child Domestic Worl	k 27		
		5.2.1	International Legal Regulation of Child Domestic Work	27		
		5.2.2	Examples for Practical Responses to Child Domestic Work from an International Perspective	27		
	5-3	Implemented Political and Pedagogical Measures of Intervention in Child Domestic Work in Nigeria – Results from the Field Study2				
		5.3.1	Political Interventional Measures on Child Domestic Work	279		
		5.3.2	Political Measures of Intervention on Child Domestic Work on the Meso-Social Level			
		5.3.3	Pedagogical Interventional Measures on Child Domestic Work	299		
		5.3.4	International Standards of Human Rights Education on Pedagogical Measures of Intervention			
	5.4	Conclusion: Interventional Measures on Child Domestic Work in Nigeria's Hybrid Society				
		5.4.1	Ambivalent Effects of Nigeria's Hybrid Culture on Interventional Measures on Child Domestic Work – A Macro- and Meso-Social Perspective	320		
		5.4.2	Correspondence of Interventional Measures with Child Domestic Workers' Conditions of Socialisation – A Micro-Social Perspective			
		5-4-3	Social Transformation through Subject-Oriented Implementation of Global Child-Related Policies	329		
6	Sw	mmar	y and Outlook	331		
		Summary of Main Results				
			Discussion of the Theoretical Perspectives Applied to Child Domestic Work			
	0.2	6.2.1	The Relevance of Postcolonial Research on Child Domestic Work and for Comparative Education			
		6.2.2	The Impact of the Capabilities Approach for the Research on Child Domestic Work and for Comparative Education			
		6.2.3	Theoretical Relevance of the World Polity Theory for Research on Child Domestic Work and for Comparative Education			
	6.3	Perspe	ectives for Further Research and Action	339		
٩n	nex	•••••		342		
Rei	fere	nces .		352		