

# Contents

Acknowledgements	10
Preface	11
<i>Introduction</i>	15
I The New Zealand Wars in History	15
II The Background	17
<b>PART ONE: THE NORTHERN WAR</b>	
1. <i>A Limited War</i>	29
I Resistance and Collaboration	30
II The Fall of Kororareka	36
III Puketutu: the Last Open Battle	41
2. <i>The Ohaeawai Campaign</i>	45
I Te Ahuahu: the Forgotten Battle	45
II Ohaeawai and the Adaptation of <i>Pa</i> Construction	47
III FitzRoy's Peace Effort	54
3. <i>The Paper Victory</i>	58
I Ruapekapeka and the Adaptation of Maori Strategy	58
II Peace in the North	64
<b>PART TWO: THE TARANAKI WAR</b>	
4. <i>A Question of Sovereignty</i>	73
I The Causes of War in Taranaki and Waikato	76
II The Search for Quick Victory	81
III The Legend of Waireka	84
5. <i>The Intervention of the King Movement</i>	89
I The Kingite Decision for War	89
II The Battle of Puketakauere	91
6. <i>The Maori Strategy and the British Response</i>	99
I The Development of the Maori Strategy	99
II The British Response: Pratt's Sapping System	108

## PART THREE: THE WAIKATO WAR

7. <i>The Invasion of Waikato</i>	119
I George Grey and the Preparations for War	119
II The Opposing Armies	125
III The War Behind the Front	133
8. <i>Rangiriri</i>	142
I The Second Waikato Line	142
II The Battle of Rangiriri	145
9. <i>Paterangi and Orakau</i>	158
I The Paterangi Line	160
II The Battle of Orakau	166
10. <i>The Tauranga Campaign</i>	177
I The Battle of Gate Pa	178
II Te Ranga and the Peace in Tauranga	188
III The End of the Waikato War	196

## PART FOUR: TITOKOWARU AND TE KOOTI

11. <i>A New Kind of War</i>	203
I The Conflicts of 1864-8	203
II The Escape of Te Kooti	216
III The Poverty Bay Campaign	227
12. <i>Titokowaru and the Brink of Victory</i>	235
I Titokowaru's Strategy	235
II Te Ngutu o te Manu	241
III Moturoa	248
IV The Crisis of 1868	252
13. <i>The Turn of the Tide</i>	258
I The Ngatapa Campaign	260
II The Collapse of Titokowaru's Resistance	267
III The Pursuit of Te Kooti	275

## PART FIVE: CONCLUSIONS

14. <i>The Maori Achievement</i>	291
I The Modern Pa System	291
II The Wars and the Pattern of New Zealand Race Relations	298

CONTENTS	9
15. <i>The Victorian Interpretation of Racial Conflict</i>	311
I The Dominant Interpretation	311
II The Background of Ideas	321
III The Problem of One-Sided Evidence	330
Glossary	337
References	338
Bibliography	375
Index	389

## SKETCH MAPS

Principal locations and major tribal groups	18
Bay of Islands	31
North Taranaki	75
The Lower Waikato	121
The Central Waikato	159
Tauranga	179
Poverty Bay — Urewera	209
South Taranaki — Wanganui	237
Eastern North Island	259

*Sketch maps drawn by R. M. Harris*