

CONTENTS



<i>List of illustrations</i>	xi
<i>List of contributors</i>	xv
<i>Preface</i> Stefan Brink and Neil Price	xix
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xxi
Introduction <i>Stefan Brink</i>	i
Who were the Vikings? <i>Stefan Brink</i>	4

PART I: VIKING AGE SCANDINAVIA

People, society and social institutions

1 Scandinavia before the Viking Age <i>Lotte Hedeager</i>	11
2 Law and society: politics and legal customs in Viking Scandinavia <i>Stefan Brink</i>	23
3 The Sámi and their interaction with the Nordic peoples <i>Inger Zachrisson</i>	32
4 Women and sexual politics <i>Auður G. Magnúsdóttir</i>	40
5 Slavery in the Viking Age <i>Stefan Brink</i>	49

Living space

6 Naming the land <i>Stefan Brink</i>	57
--	----

7	Farm and village in the Viking Age	67
	<i>Jan-Henrik Fallgren</i>	
	(1) Manor, cult and market at Lake Tissø	77
	<i>Lars Jørgensen</i>	
8	The development of urbanism in Scandinavia	83
	<i>Dagfinn Skre</i>	
	(1) Birka	94
	<i>Björn Ambrosiani</i>	
	(2) Hedeby: an outline of its research history	101
	<i>Volker Hilberg</i>	
	(3) Kaupang – ‘Skíringssalr’	112
	<i>Dagfinn Skre</i>	
	(4) Lejre and Roskilde	121
	<i>Tom Christensen</i>	
	(5) Ribe	126
	<i>Claus Feveile</i>	
	(6) ‘Ridanæs’: a Viking Age port of trade at Fröjel, Gotland	131
	<i>Dan Carlsson</i>	
	(7) Sebbersund	135
	<i>Jens N. Nielsen</i>	
	(8) Sigtuna	140
	<i>Jonas Ros</i>	
	(9) Viking Age Uppåkra and Lund	145
	<i>Birgitta Hårdh</i>	

Technology and trade

9	Local and long-distance exchange	150
	<i>Søren Michael Sindbæk</i>	
10	Coinage and monetary economies	159
	<i>Svein H. Gullbekk</i>	
11	Viking ships and the sea	170
	<i>Jan Bill</i>	
12	Viking Age textiles	181
	<i>Annika Larsson</i>	
13	Handicrafts	186
	<i>John Ljungqvist</i>	

Warfare and weaponry

14	Raiding and warfare	193
	<i>Gareth Williams</i>	
15	Viking weaponry	204
	<i>Anne Pedersen</i>	

Pre-Christian religion and belief

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 16 | The religion of the Vikings | 212 |
| | <i>Anders Hultgård</i> | |
| | (1) The Old Norse gods | 219 |
| | <i>Jens Peter Schjødt</i> | |
| | (2) Cult leaders, rulers and religion | 223 |
| | <i>Olof Sundqvist</i> | |
| | (3) Rulers as offspring of gods and giantesses: on the mythology of pagan Norse rulership | 227 |
| | <i>Gro Steinsland</i> | |
| | (4) The creation of Old Norse mythology | 231 |
| | <i>Margaret Clunies Ross</i> | |
| 17 | Popular religion in the Viking Age | 235 |
| | <i>Catbarina Raudvere</i> | |
| | (1) Sorcery and circumpolar traditions in Old Norse belief | 244 |
| | <i>Neil Price</i> | |
| 18 | The material culture of Old Norse religion | 249 |
| | <i>Anne-Sofie Gräslund</i> | |
| 19 | Dying and the dead: Viking Age mortuary behaviour | 257 |
| | <i>Neil Price</i> | |

Language, literature and art

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 20 | The Scandinavian languages in the Viking Age | 274 |
| | <i>Michael P. Barnes</i> | |
| 21 | Runes | 281 |
| | <i>Henrik Williams</i> | |
| 22 | Poetry in the Viking Age | 291 |
| | <i>Judith Jesch</i> | |
| | (1) The performance of the Poetic Edda | 299 |
| | <i>Terry Gunnell</i> | |
| 23 | The Icelandic sagas | 304 |
| | <i>Lars Lönnroth</i> | |
| | (1) Snorri Sturluson: his life and work | 311 |
| | <i>Anthony Faulkes</i> | |
| | (2) The sagas of Icelanders | 315 |
| | <i>Guðrún Nordal</i> | |
| | (3) The heroic and legendary sagas | 319 |
| | <i>Stephen Mitchell</i> | |
| 24 | The development of Viking art | 323 |
| | <i>David M. Wilson</i> | |

PART II: THE VIKING EXPANSION

The British Isles

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 25 | Vikings in England
<i>Clare Downham</i> | 341 |
| 26 | Vikings in Insular chronicling
<i>David N. Dumville</i> | 350 |
| 27 | Viking settlement in England
<i>Julian D. Richards</i> | 368 |
| | (1) The creation of the Danelaw
<i>Dawn M. Hadley</i> | 375 |
| | (2) York
<i>Richard Hall</i> | 379 |
| | (3) The Isle of Man
<i>David M. Wilson</i> | 385 |
| 28 | Scandinavian place names in the British Isles
<i>Gillian Fellows-Jensen</i> | 391 |
| 29 | The Vikings in Wales
<i>Mark Redknap</i> | 401 |
| 30 | The Norse in Scotland
<i>James H. Barrett</i> | 411 |
| 31 | The Vikings and Ireland
<i>Donnchadh Ó Corráin</i> | 428 |
| 32 | Archaeological evidence for the different expressions of Scandinavian settlement in Ireland, 840–1100
<i>Patrick F. Wallace</i> | 434 |

Continental Europe and the Mediterranean

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 33 | Scandinavia and the Continent in the Viking Age
<i>Johan Callmer</i> | 439 |
| | (1) The Duchy of Normandy
<i>Jean Renaud</i> | 453 |
| | (2) The Viking conquest of Brittany
<i>Neil Price</i> | 458 |
| 34 | The Vikings in Spain, North Africa and the Mediterranean
<i>Neil Price</i> | 462 |

The Baltic

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 35 | The Viking Age in Finland
<i>Torsten Edgren</i> | 470 |
| 36 | The Vikings and the eastern Baltic
<i>Heiki Valk</i> | 485 |

Russia and the east

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 37 | The Viking Rus and Byzantium
<i>Jonathan Shepard</i> | 496 |
| 38 | The Vikings in the east
<i>Fjodor Androschuk</i> | 517 |
| 39 | The Vikings and Islam
<i>Egil Mikkelsen</i> | 543 |
| 40 | Arabic sources on the Vikings
<i>J.E. Montgomery</i> | 550 |

The North Atlantic

- | | | |
|----|---|------------|
| 41 | The North Atlantic expansion
<i>Gísli Sigurðsson</i> | 562 |
| 42 | Iceland
<i>Jón Viðar Sigurðsson</i>
(1) The Faroe Islands
<i>Simun V. Arge</i> | 571
579 |
| 43 | The Norse settlements in Greenland
<i>Jette Arneborg</i>
(1) The North Atlantic farm: an environmental view
<i>Paul Buckland</i> | 588
598 |
| 44 | The discovery of Vinland
<i>Birgitta Wallace</i>
(1) Norse and natives in the eastern Arctic
<i>Patricia Sutherland</i> | 604
613 |

PART III: SCANDINAVIA ENTERS THE EUROPEAN STAGE

The coming of Christianity

- | | | |
|----|--|------------|
| 45 | Christianisation and the emergence of the early Church in Scandinavia
<i>Stefan Brink</i> | 621 |
| 46 | Runestones and the Christian missions
<i>Anne-Sofie Gräslund and Linn Lager</i>
(1) The material culture of the Christianisation
<i>Anne-Sofie Gräslund</i> | 629
639 |

The development of nation states (ríki)

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 47 | The creation of Norway
<i>Claus Krag</i> | 645 |
| 48 | The emergence of Denmark and the reign of Harald Bluetooth
<i>Elsø Roesdahl</i> | 652 |

(1) Cnut the Great and his empire	665
<i>Niels Lund</i>	
49 The emergence of Sweden	668
<i>Thomas Lindkvist</i>	
<i>Index</i>	675