

# Contents

## VOLUME-I

### SECTION 1: BASIC PEDIATRIC SURGERY

1. Pediatric Surgery—Overview of the Specialty .....	03
<i>DK Gupta</i>	
2. Evolution of Pediatric Surgery .....	10
<i>IC Pathak</i>	
3. Molecular Biology and the Pediatric Surgeon .....	21
<i>Arun Chaudhury, M Srinivas</i>	
4. Growth and Development in Pediatric Surgical Practice .....	34
<i>KN Agarwal, DK Agarwal</i>	
5. Fluid and Electrolytes in Pediatric Surgery .....	48
<i>V Ravikumar, M Srinivas</i>	
6. Shock in Children—Surgeon’s Perspective .....	65
<i>DK Gupta, Archana Puri</i>	
7. Blood Component Therapy .....	82
<i>VP Choudhry</i>	
8. Ventilatory Support in Children .....	90
<i>DK Pawar</i>	
9. Pediatric Anesthesia—General Considerations .....	103
<i>Ravinder K Batra, Anand Sharma</i>	
10. Relief of Postoperative Pain in Children .....	123
<i>MK Arora, G Prasad</i>	
11. Common Radiological Procedures in Pediatric Surgery .....	131
<i>AK Gupta, Ashok Srinivasan</i>	
12. Nuclear Imaging in Pediatric Surgery .....	140
<i>CS Bal, Ajay Kumar</i>	
13. Pediatric Interventional Radiology .....	168
<i>Deep N Srivastava, Bobby Batra, Dheeraj Gandhi</i>	
14. Postoperative Care .....	180
<i>Bikramjit Singh Sangha</i>	
15. Antimicrobials and Antimicrobial Prophylaxis in Pediatric Surgery .....	199
<i>V Ravikumar, M Srinivas</i>	
16. Fungal Infections in Pediatric Surgical Patients .....	210
<i>Nissar A Bhat, DK Gupta</i>	
17. Ethics in Pediatric Surgery .....	215
<i>P Madhok</i>	
18. Esophagoscopy .....	222
<i>B Othersen Jr, HS Hassan</i>	
19. Pediatric Bronchoscopy .....	229
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
20. Management of Terminal Illnesses .....	238
<i>Kanishka Das, M Charles, Ashley L J D’Cruz</i>	

**SECTION 2: TRAUMA**

<b>21. Pediatric Trauma</b> .....	253
<i>Azad B Mathur, NC Featherstone</i>	
<b>22. Head Injuries in Children</b> .....	264
<i>BS Sharma, Feiz Uddin Ahmad</i>	
<b>23. Pediatric Abdominal Trauma</b> .....	272
<i>David A Lloyd, Gunninder Soin</i>	
<b>24. Soft Tissue Trauma</b> .....	286
<i>DK Gupta, Lalit Parida</i>	
<b>25. Vascular Injuries in Children</b> .....	298
<i>Nagarajan Kumaran, Rob A Wheeler</i>	
<b>26. Pediatric Burns</b> .....	307
<i>K Mathingi Ramakrishnan, V Jayaraman</i>	
<b>27. Traumatic Hemobilia in Children</b> .....	321
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	

**SECTION 3: THORACIC SURGERY**

<b>28. Gastroesophageal Reflux in Children</b> .....	329
<i>J Boix-Ochoa</i>	
<b>29. Thal Fundoplication</b> .....	357
<i>Keith W Ashcraft</i>	
<b>30. Achalasia Cardia</b> .....	363
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
<b>31. Esophageal Strictures</b> .....	369
<i>Shailinder J Singh, Leela Kapila</i>	
<b>32. Esophageal Replacement with Colon</b> .....	382
<i>D K Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
<b>33. Gastric Tube Esophageal Replacement</b> .....	391
<i>Gabriel O Ionescu</i>	
<b>34. Gastric Transposition</b> .....	409
<i>D K Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
<b>35. Jejunum Interposition as a Substitute of Esophagus</b> .....	422
<i>Kohei Hashizume, Antonio Dessanti</i>	
<b>36. Colon Patch Esophagoplasty</b> .....	426
<i>Enaam Raboei</i>	
<b>37. Esophageal Perforation</b> .....	432
<i>HS Hassan, B Othersen</i>	
<b>38. Principles of Lung Resection</b> .....	437
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
<b>39. Lung Anomalies</b> .....	448
<i>John Aiken</i>	
<b>40. Bronchiectasis and Lung Abscess</b> .....	471
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
<b>41. Pulmonary Tuberculosis in Children</b> .....	478
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
<b>42. Chylothorax</b> .....	491
<i>Spencer W Beasley</i>	

43. Empyema Thoracis .....	495
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
44. Chest Wall Deformities .....	510
<i>Amulya K Saxena, Günter H Willital</i>	

#### SECTION 4: GASTROINTESTINAL SURGERY

45. Disorders of the Umbilicus .....	523
<i>Sudipta Sen</i>	
46. Inguinal Hernia and Hydrocele .....	527
<i>AR Williams, SJ Singh, L Kapila</i>	
47. Rare Pediatric Hernias .....	534
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma, Kamlesh Pal</i>	
48. Peritonitis in Childhood .....	544
<i>Rajiv Chadha</i>	
49. Infantile Hypertrophic Pyloric Stenosis .....	564
<i>Sengamalai Manoharan, Azad B Mathur</i>	
50. Gastric Volvulus .....	570
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
51. Gastrointestinal Bleeding .....	575
<i>AK Basu, D Basak</i>	
52. Idiopathic Primary Intussusception .....	581
<i>Essam El-Sahwi</i>	
53. Meckel's Diverticulum .....	587
<i>M Gregor Walker, F Carl Davis</i>	
54. Appendicitis .....	596
<i>Kurosh Paya</i>	
55. Short Bowel Syndrome .....	618
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
56. Intestinal Obstruction .....	633
<i>Alpana Prasad, Rajiv Chadha</i>	
57. Abdominal Tuberculosis .....	646
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
58. Alimentary Tract Duplications .....	659
<i>Richard G Azizkhan</i>	
59. Bezoars in Children .....	671
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
60. Ascariasis Lumbricoides .....	678
<i>Essam-El-Sawhi</i>	
61. Hirschsprung's Disease .....	681
<i>Edward Kiely</i>	
62. Total Colonic Aganglionosis .....	696
<i>Lester W Martin</i>	
63. Variant Hirschsprung's Disease .....	701
<i>Prem Puri</i>	
64. Swenson's Pull-through .....	709
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	

65. Duhamel's Pull-through .....	717
<i>Sandeep Agarwala</i>	
66. Soave's (Boley Scot) Endorectal Pull-through .....	723
<i>DK Gupta, Manish Pathak, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
67. Transanal Endorectal Pull-through .....	733
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
68. Crohn's Disease .....	741
<i>Robert Cywes, Arnold G Coran</i>	
69. Ulcerative Colitis .....	758
<i>Robert Cywes, Arnold G Coran</i>	
70. Polyposis Syndromes .....	771
<i>AF Scharli</i>	
71. Anorectal Malformations: Anatomy and Physiology .....	776
<i>Pradip Mukherjee, MK Bhattacharyya</i>	
72. Anorectal Malformations: Diagnosis and Management .....	787
<i>SN Kureel, RK Tandon</i>	
73. Anorectal Malformations: Pena's Perspectives .....	816
<i>Shilpa Sharma, Alberto Pena</i>	
74. Anomalies Associated with Anorectal Malformations .....	825
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
75. Complications Following PSARP .....	833
<i>Alex Holschneider, DK Gupta</i>	
76. Congenital Pouch Colon .....	846
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
77. Persistent Cloaca .....	857
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma, Alex Holschneider</i>	
78. Anorectal Malformations: Current Perspectives .....	874
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
79. Rectal Ectasia .....	884
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
80. Fecal Incontinence and Constipation .....	889
<i>Anju Goyal, Paul D Losty</i>	
81. Bowel Management .....	899
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta, Alberto Pena</i>	

## VOLUME-II

### SECTION 5: HEPATOBILIARY SYSTEM

82. Diseases of the Gallbladder in Children .....	909
<i>Mark Devenport</i>	
83. Hepatic Hemangiomas .....	918
<i>Mark Devenport</i>	
84. Liver Abscess in Children .....	925
<i>Mark D Stringer</i>	
85. Hydatid Disease .....	936
<i>SN Oak, Prakash Agarwal, M Chavarkar</i>	
86. Liver Resections and Allograft Preparation .....	949
<i>Mark D Stringer</i>	

87. Transplant Immunogenetics.....	969
<i>Narinder K Mehra, Arundhati Panigrahi</i>	
88. Liver Transplantation .....	988
<i>AJW Millar, S Cywes</i>	
89. Biliary Atresia .....	1002
<i>CK Sinha, DK Gupta , Mark Davenport</i>	
90. Choledochal Cyst .....	1013
<i>Takeshi Miyano, Long Li, Atsuyuki Yamataka</i>	
91. Pancreatic Pseudocyst .....	1026
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
92. Pancreatitis .....	1033
<i>GVS Murthi, PAM Raine</i>	
93. Management of Portal Hypertension .....	1044
<i>M Bajpai</i>	
94. Persistent Hyperinsulinemic Hypoglycemia of Infancy .....	1051
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
95. Pancreas and Intestinal Transplantation .....	1058
<i>V Martinez Ibanez</i>	
96. Spleen .....	1066
<i>Amir Kaviani, Moritz M Ziegler</i>	

## SECTION 6: VASCULAR DISORDERS

97. Hemangiomas .....	1079
<i>Richard G Azizkhan</i>	
98. Vascular and Lymphatic Anomalies .....	1099
<i>Robert Arensman, Jayant Agarwal, M Statter</i>	
99. Picibanil (OK-432) in Lymphangiomas .....	1108
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	

## SECTION 7: PEDIATRIC NEUROSURGERY

100. Hydrocephalus .....	1117
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
101. Encephaloceles .....	1148
<i>AK Mahapatra, GD Satyarthee</i>	
102. Microcephaly .....	1163
<i>Shilpa Sharma, Veena Kalra</i>	
103. Spina Bifida.....	1168
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	

## SECTION 8: HEAD AND NECK SURGERY

104. Craniosynostosis .....	1193
<i>M Bajpai</i>	
105. Cleft Lip and Palate .....	1201
<i>Peter AM Raine</i>	
106. Neck Anomalies .....	1222
<i>B Mukhopadhyay, SK Mitra</i>	
107. Torticollis .....	1230
<i>DK Gupta, Manish Pathak, Shilpa Sharma</i>	

**SECTION 9: PEDIATRIC SURGICAL SPECIALITIES**

108. <b>Common Eye Problems in Children</b> .....	1239
<i>Supriyo Ghose, Sanjeev Nainiwal</i>	
109. <b>Pediatric Otolaryngology</b> .....	1257
<i>RC Deka, DN Jha</i>	
110. <b>Pediatric Larynx and Trachea</b> .....	1265
<i>Abhinit Kumar, Suresh C Sharma</i>	
111. <b>Orthopedic Problems in Children</b> .....	1299
<i>Rajesh Malhotra</i>	
112. <b>Conjoined Twins</b> .....	1349
<i>Htut Saing, DK Gupta</i>	
113. <b>Heteropagus Twinning</b> .....	1364
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
114. <b>Gynecological Problems in Children</b> .....	1370
<i>Suneeta Mittal, Sonika Agarwal</i>	
115. <b>Ovarian Cysts</b> .....	1381
<i>Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
116. <b>Vaginal Anomalies and Reconstruction</b> .....	1387
<i>Akshay Chauhan, Shilpa Sharma, DK Gupta</i>	
117. <b>Adrenal Disorders</b> .....	1404
<i>Anurag Bajpai, PSN Menon</i>	
118. <b>Childhood Obesity</b> .....	1415
<i>Anurag Bajpai, PSN Menon</i>	
119. <b>Surgery for Pediatric Morbid Obesity</b> .....	1421
<i>Reena Bhargava, Shilpa Sharma, Azad B Mathur</i>	

**SECTION 10: RECENT ADVANCES**

120. <b>Molecular Genetics of Hirschsprung's Disease</b> .....	1433
<i>Paul KH Tam, Mercè Garcia-Barcelo</i>	
121. <b>Duhamel's Pull-through Using Staplers</b> .....	1450
<i>SN Oak, Prakash Agarwal</i>	
122. <b>Pediatric Laparoscopy</b> .....	1455
<i>Anirudh Shah, Amar Shah</i>	
123. <b>One Port Laparoscopically Assisted Appendectomy</b> .....	1463
<i>Vadim Kapuller</i>	
124. <b>Robotic Pediatric Surgery</b> .....	1468
<i>Aayed R Al-Qahtani</i>	
125. <b>Tissue Engineering: Present Concepts and Strategies</b> .....	1482
<i>Amulya K Saxena</i>	
126. <b>Stem Cell Therapy</b> .....	1491
<i>DK Gupta, Shilpa Sharma</i>	
127. <b>Nanotechnology: Technology to Revolutionize the Future of Medicine</b> .....	1503
<i>Amit K Dinda</i>	
128. <b>Laser Applications in Pediatric Surgery</b> .....	1512
<i>V Bhatnagar</i>	
129. <b>Pediatric Surgeon and the Computer</b> .....	1518
<i>Gian Battista Parigi, Giacomo Parigi</i>	
130. <b>Pediatric Surgery in Europe: Problems and Perspectives</b> .....	1552
<i>Gian Battista Parigi</i>	
<i>Index</i> .....	1565