Contents

List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	x
List of Abbreviations	xiii
Introduction	1
1. 'We'll Meet Again in Dachau': The Early Dachau SS	10
A Bavarian Revolution	14
SA and SS	22
The Civil War Narrative	29
The Early Dachau SS Leadership	35
The Early Violence in Dachau	40
2. The Dachau Guard Troops	49
Volunteers	50
Command and Compliance	63
Leadership	69
Training	80
Everyday Violence	82
Beyond the Barbed Wire	86
3. The Dachau Commandant Staff	94
Department I: Commandant and Adjutant	96
Department II: The Political Department	108
Department III: The Protective Custody Compound Department	110
4. The Dachau SS and the Prisoners	135
Homogeneity	136
Categorization	161
5. 'Tolerance Means Weakness': The Dachau SS and Masculinity	179
Martial Masculinity in the Third Reich	180
SS Masculinity	184
SS Masculinity at Dachau	192
The Dachau School and Masculinity	198
The Dachau SS and Prisoner Masculinities	207
6. The Dachau SS and the Locality	218
The Dachau Locality	220
The Dachau Site	221
The Dachau SS in Institutional Contact	773

viii	Contents

Camp and Citizenry	227
SS Guards and Locality	230
Standing By	236
Epilogue	240
Wachtruppe at War	240
The Commandant Staff at War	246
Justice and Memory	251
Appendix: List of SS Ranks	255
Bibliography	257
Index	277