Contents

List of Maps List of Tables	ix x
List of Abbreviations	xi
Introduction	1
I. CONFLICT IN A POLYCENTRIC POLITICAL ORDER	
1. Legitimating Political Conflict	21
2. Modes of Conflict	40
3. Action Groups	60
II. URBAN SYSTEMS OF CONFLICT	•
4. Systems of Conflict: An Overview	89
5. Bologna and Liège: Volatile Systems of Conflict	95
6. Florence and Tournai: Constitutional Systems of Conflict	131
7. Lille and Verona: Contained Systems of Conflict	169
Conclusion	200
Bibliography	209
Index	261