

# Contents

Acknowledgments ix

List of Abbreviations and Glossary xiv

Map xvi

Introduction i

1. From the Margins to the Home Front:

Vorkuta as an Outpost 15

2. Saving Leningrad, Defining Vorkuta:

A Camp and City at War 56

3. In Search of “Normalcy”:

Vorkuta during Postwar Stalinism 88

4. Vorkuta in Crisis: Reform and Its Consequences 120

5. The “Second Birth” of Vorkuta:

Forging the Company Town 161

6. From Prisoners to Citizens?

Ex-prisoners and the Transformation of Vorkuta 198

viii Contents

Epilogue 231

Appendix A: Prisoner Data Set 251

Appendix B: Non-Prisoner Data Set 271

Appendix C: Production Data Set 277

Notes 279

Index 323