

## Contents

PREFACE TO THE SERIES	iii
PREFACE TO VOLUME 24	v
CONTRIBUTORS	xiii
CONTENTS OF OTHER VOLUMES	xv
HANDBOOK ON TOXICITY OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS	xxix
Chapter 1	
BIOINORGANIC CHEMISTRY OF ALUMINUM	1
R. Bruce Martin	
1. Introduction	2
2. The Metal	4
3. Occurrences	6
4. Ionic Radii	8
5. Exchange	10
6. $\text{Al}^{3+}$ in Aqueous Solutions	11
7. Inorganic Phosphate	17
8. Stability Constants	20
9. Cooperativity in $\text{Al}^{3+}$ Hydrolysis Reactions	26
10. Acetate and Lactate	28
11. Citrate	29
12. Fluoride	31
13. Conditional Stability Constants	35
14. Desferrioxamine and Other Ligands	42
15. Salicylate	43
16. Transferrin	43
17. Catecholamines	46
18. Nucleotides and Organic Phosphates	47
19. Conclusion: $\text{Al}^{3+}$ Antagonizes $\text{Mg}^{2+}$ more than $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ in Biology	50
References	52

## Chapter 2

## ALUMINUM IN THE ENVIRONMENT 59

Charles T. Driscoll and William D. Schecher

1. Introduction	60
2. Distribution of Al in Natural Waters	61
3. Chemistry and Transformations of Al in the Environment	74
4. Ecological Effects of Elevated Concentrations of Al in Surface Waters	104
5. Conclusions	111
Abbreviations	112
Appendices	113
References	116

## Chapter 3

## THE PHYSIOLOGY OF ALUMINUM PHYTOTOXICITY 123

Gregory J. Taylor

1. Introduction	123
2. Expression of Aluminum Phytotoxicity	125
3. Uptake, Transport, and Distribution of Aluminum	128
4. Mechanisms of Aluminum Phytotoxicity	132
5. Concluding Remarks	150
Abbreviations	151
References	152

## Chapter 4

## THE PHYSIOLOGY OF ALUMINUM TOLERANCE 165

Gregory J. Taylor

1. Introduction	165
2. Exclusion Mechanisms	167
3. Internal Tolerance Mechanisms	184
4. Concluding Remarks	191
Abbreviations	192
References	193

CONTENTS	ix
Chapter 5	
ALUMINUM IN THE DIET AND MINERAL METABOLISM	199
Janet L. Greger	
1. Oral Exposure to Aluminum	199
2. Interactions of Aluminum with Other Minerals	204
3. Dietary Factors Affecting Aluminum Retention	209
4. Conclusions	211
References	211
Chapter 6	
ALUMINUM INTOXICATION: HISTORY OF ITS CLINICAL RECOGNITION AND MANAGEMENT	217
David N. S. Kerr and Michael K. Ward	
1. Early Anxieties	218
2. Recognition of Aluminum-Induced Disease	226
3. Management of Aluminum Intoxication in Renal Failure	244
4. Conclusions	250
Abbreviations	251
References	251
Chapter 7	
ALUMINUM AND ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE: METHODOLOGIC APPROACHES	259
Daniel P. Perl	
1. Introduction	259
2. Alzheimer's Disease	260
3. Guam Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS)/Parkinsonism Dementia	272
4. Discussion of Aluminum Accumulation in Neurodegenerative Diseases with Respect to Pathogenesis	278
References	279

## Chapter 8

## MECHANISMS OF ALUMINUM NEUROTOXICITY—RELEVANCE TO HUMAN DISEASE 285

Theo P. A. Kruck and Donald R. McLachlan

1. Introduction	286
2. Al Uptake and Transport Mechanism	291
3. Neurotoxic Effects	295
4. Disease and Foci of Accumulation	301
5. Aluminum in Human Disease	303
6. Conclusion and Speculation	305
Abbreviations	307
References	308

## Chapter 9

## ALUMINUM TOXICITY AND CHRONIC RENAL FAILURE 315

Michael R. Wills and John Savory

1. Introduction	315
2. Sources of Aluminum	317
3. Gastrointestinal Absorption of Aluminum	319
4. Distribution of Aluminum in Serum	323
5. Aluminum Toxicity	325
6. Conclusion	337
References	338

## Chapter 10

## ANALYSIS OF ALUMINUM IN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS 347

John Savory and Michael R. Wills

1. Introduction	348
2. Specimen Type	349
3. Sample Collection	350
4. Transport and Storage	353
5. Sources of Contamination in Analysis	354
6. Analytical Methods	355

CONTENTS	xi
7. Standard Reference Materials and Quality Assurance	367
8. Summary	368
Abbreviations	368
References	369
AUTHOR INDEX	373
SUBJECT INDEX	407