Contents

Encyclopedia Preface Preface to Central and Southwest Asia	XV XVII
PART 1: Overview of Dress and Fashion in Central and Southwest Asia	
Introduction to Dress and Fashion in Central and Southwest Asia Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	3
Climate, Geography, and Dress Willem Vogelsang	9
History of Dress and Fashion Willem Vogelsang	14
Pre-Islamic Dress Codes in the Eastern Mediterranean and Southwest Asia Mary Harlow and Lloyd Llewellyn-Jones	24
The Coming of Islam and Its Influence on Dress Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	31
Jewish Dress in Central and Southwest Asia and the Diaspora Esther Juhasz	35
Dress Reforms of the Early Twentieth Century in Turkey, Iran, and Afghanistan Derek Bryce	52
SNAPSHOT: Turkish Fashion Designers Fatma Mete	57
SNAPSHOT: ANAT, Syria Heike Weber	60
SNAPSHOT: An Omani Fashion Designer Julia M. Al-Zadjali	61
SNAPSHOT: An Afghan Fashion Show Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	63
Hussein Chalayan: Controversial Fashion Designer or Bridge between East and West? Bradley Quinn	65

Sources of Information about Dress in Southwest Asia Tineke Rooijakkers	71
Central and Southwest Asian Dress Studies	79
Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	

PART 2: Textiles of Central and Southwest Asia

Trade, Textiles, and Dress in Central and Southwest Asia Abby Lillethun	89
SNAPSHOT: Textiles of Central Asia Abby Lillethun	97
SNAPSHOT: Trade, Textiles, Dress, and the Hajj Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	101
Tiraz: Textiles and Dress with Inscriptions in Central and Southwest Asia Margaret Anne Deppe	104

PART 3: Anatolia and the Eastern Mediterranean

Historical Survey of Textiles and Dress in Turkey Charlotte Jirousek	113
Turkish Embroidery Sumru Belger Krody	121
Ottoman Dress Nancy Micklewright	126
The Kaftan and Its Origins Charlotte Jirousek	134
Royal Dress Preserved at the Topkapi Museum Hülya Tezcan	139
SNAPSHOT: Turkish Costume Albums Jennifer M. Scarce	148
Regional Dress in Anatolia Jennifer M. Scarce	150

Dress in Modern Israel Ayala Raz	157
Christian Secular, Monastic, and Liturgical Dress in the Eastern Mediterranean Karel C. Innemée	165
Arab Men's Dress in the Eastern Mediterranean Widad Kawar and Sibba Einarsdóttir	170
Palestinian Women's Dress Widad Kawar and Sibba Einarsdóttir	173
Palestinian Scarves and Flag Dresses Tineke Rooijakkers	183
Palestinian Embroidery Tineke Rooijakkers and Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	187
Embroidery Workshops in Palestine Heike Weber	193
Jordanian Women's Dress Widad Kawar and Sibba Einarsdóttir	197
Syria Tineke Rooijakkers and Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	202
Lebanese Women's Dress Nour Majdalany Hakim	205
SNAPSHOT: Druze Dress Heike Weber and Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	209

PART 4: Arabian Desert and Peninsula

Introduction to the History of Dress in the Arabian Desert and Peninsula Tineke Rooijakkers	215
Bedouin Jewelry Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	218
Saudi Arabian Dress Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	223
Yemeni Dress Christina Lindholm	231
Omani Dress SNAPSHOT: The Abayeh in Oman <i>Julia M. Al-Zadjali</i>	238 245
Dress from the Gulf States: Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar, United Arab Emirates Fadwa El Guindi and Wesam al-Othman	247
SNAPSHOT: The Abayeh in Qatar Christina Lindholm	252

PART 5: Iranian Plateau

57
62
275
282
288
298
308
313
323
331
336
339

PART 6: Central Asia

History of West Turkistan and Its Influence on the Dress of South Central Asia Willem Vogelsang	345
Trouser Wearing by Horse-Riding Nomads in Central Asia Willem Vogelsang	349
Turkmen Dress and Embroidery SNAPSHOT: Turkmen Women's Jewelry Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	355 365
Dress from Tajikistan and Uzbekistan Christina Sumner	369
Uzbek Textiles Carter Malik	377

Dress from Kazakhstan Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	383
Dress from Kyrgyzstan	389
Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	

PART 7: People and Dress in Central and Southwest Asia	
Fitrah: Temporary and Permanent Body Modifications for Muslims Irvin Cemil Schick	403
SNAPSHOT: Henna Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	411
SNAPSHOT: Indigo <i>Tineke Rooijakkers</i>	413
Perfume and Incense Julia M. Al-Zadjali	415
Weapons and Accessories Willem Vogelsang	419
Birth, Marriage, and Death Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	425
The Tradition of the Bridal Trousseau Sumru Belger Krody	430
Dress and Hadiths ("Traditions" or Sayings Attributed to the Prophet Mohammed) Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood	435

CONTENTS ix SNAPSHOT: Dress of Shiites and Mystics 438 Ashgar Seyed-Gohrab SNAPSHOT: Islamic Pilgrimage Dress (Ihram) 441 Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood SNAPSHOT: Muharram and Dress 444 Ashgar Seyed-Gohrab SNAPSHOT: Islam and Islamically Correct Dress (Hijab) 446 Laws of Differentiation 449 Irvin Cemil Schick

456

462

468

477

485

487

489

495

Fadwa El Guindi

Sumptuary Laws

Irvin Cemil Schick

Stewart Gordon

Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood

Gillian Vogelsang-Eastwood

Lloyd Llewellyn-Jones **Dress and Tourism**

The Turban and Male Headgear

Face Veils

Beverly Chico

Derek Bryce

Index

Khil'a: Clothing to Honor a Person or Situation

SNAPSHOT: Al-Washsha, a Medieval Fashion Guru

SNAPSHOT: Orientalism in Western Dress and Stage Costume