

Contents

List of Contributors	v
Preface	vii
Chapter 1 Introductory Essay	
<i>Roy Ellen</i>	1
Variability	7
Arbitrariness	8
Expression of inclusiveness	12
Anomaly	14
Structural complexity	15
Terminology, nomenclature and taxonomy	16
Integration in semantic fields	16
Notes	28
References	29
Chapter 2 The Rangi Classification of Animals and Plants	33
<i>John D. Kesby</i>	
The universe as experienced by the Rangi	33
Animals and plants in a “three-tiered” universe	39
The Rangi criteria for explicit and implicit classification	42
Conclusions	52
Notes	54
References	55
Chapter 3 Mystical and Mundane in Kalam Classification of Birds	57
<i>Ralph Bulmer</i>	
Notes	71
References	72
Appendix: Ian Saem Majnep’s ordering of birds in <i>Birds of my Kalam Country</i>	73
Chapter 4 Socially Significant Plant Species and their Taxonomic Position Among the Bunaq of Central Timor	81
<i>Claudine Friedberg</i>	
The Bunaq	84
Bunaq classification of plants	85
The betel and the areca nut	86
Plants used for spraying seeds in fertility rituals	87
Plants used for expelling all that is harmful to man	89

Prohibited plant species	90
Conclusion	96
Notes	99
References	99
Chapter 5 The Abominations of Leviticus Revisited	
A Commentary on Anomaly in Symbolic Anthropology	103
<i>Eugene Hunn</i>	
Notes	114
References	115
Chapter 6 Symbolism and Ideology	
Thoughts around Navaho Taxonomy and Symbolism	117
<i>Brian Morris</i>	
Introduction	117
Navaho taxonomy: two problems	119
The interpretation of symbolism	129
Notes	134
References	137
Chapter 7 Coping with Exotic Plants in Folk Taxonomies	139
<i>Jacques Barrau</i>	
Notes	143
References	143
Chapter 8 Nomenclature and Classification in Rumphius's	
<i>Herbarium Amboinense</i>	145
<i>Alice Peeters</i>	
Main features of Rumphius's life and work	146
Introduction to the <i>Herbarium Amboinense</i>	147
The terminology of classification	150
Rumphius's approach to the classification of plants	150
Botanical nomenclature	156
Influences on Rumphius's classification	158
Male and female plants	160
From modern botanical classification back to Rumphius's classification: the <i>Ficus</i> example	161
Conclusion	165
Notes	166
References	166
Chapter 9 Classification of the Sciences	
The Nineteenth Century Tradition	167
<i>R. G. A. Dolby</i>	
Introduction	167
Classification of the sciences until the nineteenth century	169
Classification of science in the nineteenth century	174
The decline of classification of science in the twentieth century	187
Notes	190
References	191

CONTENTS

xi

Chapter 10	The World Seen as a Colour Chart	195
	<i>John Bousfield</i>	
	Notes	217
	References	219
Chapter 11	Classification, Time and the Organization of Production	221
	<i>David Reason</i>	
	Notes	243
	Acknowledgements	244
	References	245
	Name Index	249
	Subject Index	255