

List of Illustrations	ix
Foreword	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xv
Place Names with Multiple Forms	xvii
Chapter 1. The Beginning	i
Chapter 2. The Struggle with France	12
Chapter 3. The Burgundian Period	18
Chapter 4. Four Cities and a Begijnhof (Béguinage)	24
Chapter 5. The Spanish Netherlands	32
Chapter 6. The Austrian Netherlands	40
Chapter 7. The French Revolution and Napoleon	49
Chapter 8. Union with the Netherlands	55
Chapter 9. Revolution and Independence	58
Chapter 10. The Kingdom of Belgium	63
Chapter 11. Industry and Workers	67
Chapter 12. From Mid-century to the First World War	77

Chapter 13.	World War I	91
Chapter 14.	Between the Wars	113
Chapter 15.	World War II	121
Chapter 16.	Belgium Since 1945	132
Appendix I.	Kings, Prime Ministers, and Governments	147
Appendix II.	Leuven	152
Notes		157
Bibliography		187
Index		193