Contents

1. Introduction 1

2. Basis Set 5

2.A. Fundamental Concepts and General Description 5
2.B. Slater-Type Orbitals 11
2.C. Gaussian-Type Functions 17
2.D. Contracted Gaussian Basis Sets 21
2.E. Gaussian Expansion of Slater-Type Orbitals 26
2.F. Polarization Functions 31
2.G. Off-Centered Gaussian Functions 38
2.H. Comparison of Slater-Type and Contracted Gaussian Basis Sets 43
2.I. Remarks on the Selection of the Basis Set 49

3. SCF Calculations 54

3.A. Integrals over Slater-Type Orbitals 56
3.B. Integrals over Gaussian-Type Functions 57
3.C. Computer Time Saving in Evaluation of Integrals 59
3.D. Computer Time Saving in the SCF Procedure 66

4. Correlation Energy 72

4.A. Definition and Origin of the Correlation Energy 72
4.B. Conservation of the Correlation Energy 74
4.C. Empirical Calculations 78
4.D. Configuration Interaction 82
4.E. Independent Electron Pair Approximation 85
4.F. Cluster Expansion of the Wave Function 86
4.G. Many-Electron Theory of Sinanoğlu 92
4.H. Coupled-Pair Many-Electron Theory 93
4.I. Coupled-Electron Pair Approximation 97
4.J. Perturbation Calculations 100
4.K. Numerical Treatment of Perturbation Expressions 126
4.L. Basis Set Dependence 131
4.M. Size Consistency 131

5. Applications 134

5.A. Molecular Geometries 135
5.B. Force Constants 142

5.C. Barriers to Internal Rotation and Inversion 146
5.D. Potential Curves 148
5.E. Thermochemistry 151
5.F. Chemical Reactivity 154
5.G. Ionization Potentials 159
5.H. Intermolecular Interactions 170
5.I. Solvation 187
5.J. Presence and Future 201

Appendix A: Atomic Units 209

Appendix B: Most Common Computer Programs 211

References 214

Subject Index 242