Contents

Preface ix

PART I VARIATIONAL PROBLEMS

Chapter 1 Introduction 3
1.1 Example of a variational problem. The notion of well-posed problem 3
1.2 Some existence results 6

Chapter 2 Minimization of Convex Functionals 9
2.1 Fundamental theorem 9
2.2 Variational formulation of a minimization problem 15
2.3 Projections on convex sets 18

Chapter 3 Variational Inequalities 21
3.1 Fundamental theorem 21
3.2 Minimization of convex functionals 30
3.2.1 Gâteaux derivative 30
3.2.2 General results 34
3.2.3 The concept of subdifferential 37

Chapter 4 Transposition of Operators. Applications 41
4.1 The concept of transposition. Fundamental properties 41
4.2 Applications of the concept of transposition 45
4.2.1 Some examples of function spaces important in the applications. Examples of continuous linear operators 47
4.2.2 Dual spaces and transposed operators 55

Chapter 5 Sobolev Spaces 67
5.1 On the necessity for new function spaces 67
5.2 Spaces $W^{s,p}(\mathbb{R}^n)$ 69
5.3 Spaces $W^{s,p}(\Omega)$ 84
5.4 Spaces $W^{s,p}(\Gamma)$ 93
5.5 Normal contractions and Dirichlet spaces 99

Chapter 6 Examples of Variational Problems in One Dimension . . 104
6.1 The obstacle problem. Generalities about regularity results . 104
6.2 Some considerations regarding second order linear problems . 112

Chapter 7 Examples of Variational Problems in Several Dimensions 119
7.1 General comments on differential operators 119
7.2 Linear problems 129
7.2.1 Introduction. The homogeneous Dirichlet problem . . . 129
7.2.2 General formulation in variational terms 137
7.2.3 Examples of boundary value problems 143
7.3 Nonlinear problems 156
7.4 Regularity results 169
7.4.1 Regularity of the solutions of differential equations . . . 169
7.4.2 Regularity of solutions of variational inequalities 174

Chapter 8 Variational Formulation of a Free-Boundary Problem . 183
8.1 Generalities. The physical problem 183
8.2 Transformation of the problem 187
8.3 Quasivariational problems 190

PART II QUASIVARIATIONAL PROBLEMS

Chapter 9 Fixed Point Theorems 199
9.1 Introduction 199
9.2 Fixed point theorems for Lipschitz continuous applications . 201
9.2.1 Single-valued applications: Banach theorem 201
9.2.2 Multi-valued applications 204
9.3 Fixed point theorems for continuous applications 205
9.3.1 The Knaster–Kuratowski–Mazurkiewicz lemma and the Fan lemma 205
9.3.2 Single-valued applications: the theorems of Brouwer, Schauder and Tychonov 210
9.3.3 Multi-valued applications 216
9.4 Fixed point theorems for monotone applications 222

Chapter 10 Some Results on the Existence of Solutions of Variational Inequalities 226
10.1 General results of existence 226
10.2 Particular cases. I 232
10.3 Particular cases. II 234

Chapter 11 Quasivariational Inequalities 237
11.1 Introduction 237

11.2 Techniques of monotonicity 244
11.3 Techniques of compactness 253

Chapter 12 Free-Boundary Problems 262
12.1 Introduction 262
12.2 The physical problem 264
12.3 The mathematical problem 276
12.3.1 Rigorous formulation of the free-boundary problem . . 277
12.3.2 Transformation of the free-boundary problem 280
12.3.3 Study of a linear mixed problem 286
12.3.4 Study of a nonlinear mixed problem 291
12.3.5 Study of a quasivariational problem. Existence of the solution of a free-boundary problem 294
12.3.6 Uniqueness and regularity of the solution of a free-boundary problem 302
12.3.7 Dam with vertical walls 304

Chapter 13 Free-Boundary Problems and Variational Inequalities . 317

PART III TECHNICAL TOOLS

Chapter 14 Seminorms 325

Chapter 15 Regularization and Partition of the Unit 335
15.1 Regularization 335
15.2 Partition of the unit 342

Chapter 16 On the Regularity of the Open Sets 346
16.1 Manifolds. Open sets of class C^k and $C^{k,\mu}$. Cone and segment properties 346
16.2 Distributions on a manifold. Spaces $L^p(\Gamma)$ 353

Chapter 17 The Maximum Principle and its Applications 357
17.1 Introduction 357
17.2 Maximum principle in $\mathbb{R}$ 357
17.3 Maximum principle in $\mathbb{C}$ 361
17.4 Maximum principle in $\mathbb{R}^n$ 365
17.5 Complements 368

Chapter 18 On Green's Formulae 370

Chapter 19 Ordered Structures 381
19.1 Basic definitions 381
19.2 Lattices 384
19.3 Ordered vector spaces. Vector lattices 388

19.4 Topological vector lattices. Banach–Riesz spaces 393
19.5 Hilbert pseudo-lattices 399

Chapter 20 Multi-Valued Mappings 401
20.0 Notations 401
20.1 Fundamental definitions 401
20.2 Topologies in $2^Y_{\blacksquare}$ 405
20.2.1 The Hausdorff metric topology 405
20.2.2 Vietoris topologies 408
20.3 Orders in $2^Y_{\blacksquare_i}$ 414

Bibliography 417

Index 449

Special Function Spaces Index 452