

CONTENTS

I. PROSE

I.	The Chronicle: Cynewulf and Cyneheard	1
II.	King Alfred: On the State of Learning in England	4
III.	From King Alfred's Translation of Boethius	8
	A. Proem; B. Boethius and Theodoric; C. A Golden Age; D. Ulysses and Circe; E. Orpheus and Eurydice; F. The Means of Government	
IV.	The Voyages of Ohthere and Wulfstan	17
V.	The Translation of Orosius	23
	A. The Amazons; B. Cyrus	
VI.	The Chronicle: The Battle of Ashdown	30
VII.	The Chronicle: Alfred and Godrum	32
VIII.	The Chronicle: Alfred's Last Wars with the Danes	34
IX.	Bede's Account of the Coming of the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes	42
X.	Bede's Account of the Poet Cædmon	45
XI.	From Ine's Laws	51
XII.	Charters	55
	A. Eadgifu; B. A Family Dispute in Hertfordshire; C. Þurstan; D. Eadward.	
XIII.	Ælfric's Homily on the Parable of the Vineyard	60
XIV.	Ælfric's Homily on the Nativity of the Innocents	69

xv. Ælfric's Life of King Oswald	77
xvi. Wulfstan's Address to the English	85
xvii. The Chronicle: The Martyrdom of Ælf heah	94
xviii. The Chronicle: Eustace at Dover and the Outlawry of Godwine	97

II. POETRY

xix. Charms	100
xx. Beowulf and Grendel's Mother	102
xxi. The Battle of Maldon	116
xxii. The Fall of the Angels	127
xxiii. Judith	136
xxiv. The Happy Land. From <i>The Phoenix</i>	149
xxv. The Dream of the Rood	153
xxvi. The Wanderer	160
xxvii. The Seafarer	165
xxviii. Selections from the Riddles	170
xxix. Gnomic Verses	174
xxx. The Epilogue of Cynewulf's <i>Elene</i>	177

III. EXAMPLES OF NON-WEST-SAXON DIALECTS

xxxi. Early Northumbrian Texts	181
A. Cædmon's Hymn; B. Bede's Death-song; C. The Leiden Riddle.	
xxxii. Mercian Hymns	184

CONTENTS

xi

xxxiii. Kentish Charters	197
A. Oswulf; B. Abba; C. Rents due to Christ Church, Canterbury.	
xxxiv. Ealdorman Ælfred's Will	202
xxxv. Codex Aureus Inscription	205
xxxvi. Suffolk Charter	206
xxxvii. Kentish Psalm	208
xxxviii. Late Northumbrian and Mercian Glosses	215
NOTES	220
ADDITIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY	292
GLOSSARY	297