

Contents

<i>Illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
CHAPTER 1	
Introduction	1
CHAPTER 2	
Commercial Cities	19
CHAPTER 3	
The Organization of Exchange	42
CHAPTER 4	
Crossing Borders	76
CHAPTER 5	
Conflict Resolution	102
CHAPTER 6	
The Protection of Trade	141
CHAPTER 7	
Dealing with Losses	169
CHAPTER 8	
Conclusion	198
<i>Appendix A</i>	
<i>The Incidence of Violence against Foreign Merchants in the Low Countries, 1250–1650</i>	211
<i>Appendix B</i>	
<i>The Motivation, Organization, and Outcome of Collective Action by Merchants of the German Hanse in Bruges, 1250–1500</i>	227
<i>Abbreviations</i>	233
<i>Bibliography</i>	235
<i>Index</i>	277