Contents

Preface		vii
1.	Introduction The origins of hereditarian science The recent IQ controversy Science and ideology The nature of scientific method The approaches adopted in this book	1 4 7 11 16 20
2.	Mental Testing and Society – I: the Origins and Ideological Relations of the Mental Testing Movement Mental testing and rationalisation The origins of psychometric theory Eugenics and psychometrics The origins of Spearman's theory of intelligence Declining national intelligence	24 30 33 39 50 61
3.	Mental Testing and Society – II: Individual Psychology, Industry and Education Psychology, industry and vocational selection Individual psychology and education Burt's career in fraud: an historical interpretation Education and psychometrics after the Second World War Facing the 'facts'	74 74 83 n 98 107
4.	The Scientific Issues – I: the Measurement of Individual Differences The factor of general intelligence: biological considerations Factor analysis and g	115 119

v	

CONTENTS

	The cultural context of IQ testing	130
	IQ - achievement correlations	137
	The current state of psychometrics	140
5.	The Scientific Issues – II:	
	the Potency of Heredity	145
	The estimation of heritability	148
	The quality of the data used to estimate	
	IQ heritability	152
	Burt's kinship studies in perspective	159
	Heritability and plasticity	164
	Group differences in average IQ	168
	The genetic interpretation of social class	
	IQ differences	170
	The genetic interpretation of ethnic group	
	IQ differences	173
6.	Unnatural Science	179
Appendix Correlation and Regression		195
Notes and References		198
Index		223