

Contents

| | |
|--|-------|
| <i>List of Tables</i> | viii |
| <i>Notes on the Author and the Collaborators</i> | xiii |
| <i>List of Abbreviations</i> | xviii |
| 1. Introduction: Goals and Methods | 1 |
| 2. Electoral Systems: Types, Patterns, Trends | 10 |
| 3. Disproportionality, Multipartyism, and Majority Victories | 57 |
| 4. Changes in Election Rules between Systems in the Same Country | 78 |
| 5. Bivariate and Multivariate Analyses | 95 |
| 6. Four Other Potential Explanations | 118 |
| 7. Electoral Engineering: Limits and Possibilities | 139 |
| Appendices | |
| A. Proportional Representation Formulas | 153 |
| B. Indices of Disproportionality and Party System Characteristics | 160 |
| C. Data: Sources, Additions, Corrections, Clarifications | 163 |
| <i>Notes</i> | 178 |
| <i>Bibliography</i> | 195 |
| <i>Index</i> | 205 |