

Contents

<i>List of figures and tables</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>Notes on the contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xix
PART I Content and concepts	1
1 Language, youth and identity in the 21st century: content and continuations	3
BENTE AILIN SVENDSEN	
2 Contemporary urban vernaculars	24
BEN RAMPTON	
3 The politics of labelling youth vernaculars in the Netherlands and Belgium	45
LEONIE CORNIPS, JÜRGEN JASPERS AND VINCENT DE ROOIJ	
PART II Forms and functions	71
4 Beyond verb second – a matter of novel information- structural effects? Evidence from Norwegian, Swedish, German and Dutch	73
ULRIKE FREYWALD, LEONIE CORNIPS, NATALIA GANUZA, INGVILD NISTOV AND TORIL OPSAHL	
5 Functional gains: a cross-linguistic case study of three particles in Swedish, Norwegian and German	93
LENA EKBERG, TORIL OPSAHL AND HEIKE WIESE	

PART III	Language practice, values and identity in media and popular culture	117
6	Shooting the subversive: when non-normative linguistic practices go mainstream in the media TOMMASO M. MILANI, RICKARD JONSSON AND INNOCENTIA J. MHLAMBI	119
7	Where the fuck am I from? Hip-hop youth and the (re)negotiation of language and identity in Norway and the US CECELIA CUTLER AND UNN RØYNELAND	139
PART IV	Language practice as emblems of becoming and belonging	165
8	Emblems of identities in four European urban settings ADRIAN BLACKLEDGE AND ANGELA CREESE	167
9	Language and language ideologies among Turkish-speaking young people in Athens and London VALLY LYTRA	183
PART V	Language practice and positioning in interaction	205
10	Stylized voices of ethnicity and social division LIAN MALAI MADSEN AND BENTE AILIN SVENDSEN	207
11	Verbal teasing among young people in Køge and Eskişehir F. HÜLYA ÖZCAN, LIAN MALAI MADSEN, İLKNUR KEÇİK AND J. NORMANN JØRGENSEN	231
PART VI	Language practice and urban space	247
12	Indexing locality: contemporary urban vernaculars in Belgium and Norway FINN AARSÆTHER, STEFANIA MARZO, INGVILD NISTOV AND EVY CEULEERS	249
13	Urban youth speech styles in Kenya and the Netherlands MARGREET DORLEIJN, MAARTEN MOUS AND JACOMINE NORTIER	271

14	Sociolinguistic variation among multilingual youth: comparing Swedish cities and Toronto	290
	SALLY BOYD, MICHOL F. HOFFMAN AND JAMES A. WALKER	
	<i>References</i>	307
	<i>Index</i>	342