

# Contents

Chapter	
1	Language . . . . . 1
2	English Consonants . . . . . 14
3	The English Vowel System . . . . . 27
4	English Stress and Intonation . . . . . 40
5	The Morpheme . . . . . 51
6	The Identification of Morphemes . . . . . 65
7	Classing Allomorphs into Morphemes . . . . . 78
8	Outline of English Morphology . . . . . 92
9	Some Types of Inflection . . . . . 111
10	Immediate Constituents . . . . . 128
11	Syntactic Devices . . . . . 149
12	Transformations . . . . . 171
13	Language and Grammars . . . . . 195
14	Some Inflectional Categories . . . . . 222
15	Articulatory Phonetics . . . . . 239
16	The Phoneme . . . . . 257
17	Phonemic Analysis. . . . . 271
18	Phonemic Field Work . . . . . 286
19	Interpretations of English Phonemics . . . . . 312
20	Phonemic Systems . . . . . 329
21	Phonemic Problems in Language Learning . . . . . 342
22	Acoustic Phonetics. . . . . 357
23	The Process of Communication . . . . . 373
24	Variation in Speech . . . . . 391
25	Writing Systems. . . . . 408
26	Written Languages . . . . . 425
27	Language Classification . . . . . 440
28	Some Languages and Language Families . . . . . 457
	Selected Bibliography . . . . . 480
	Notes . . . . . 491
	Index . . . . . 494