TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface 7

Abbreviations 15

0. Introduction : Scope of the Present Study 17
0.1 Plan and Organization 17
0.2 The Dialect Problem 18

PART ONE

1. Theoretical Considerations 23
1.1 Earlier Views of Idiomaticity 23
1.1.1 Hockett's Definition of the Idiom 28
1.1.1.1 Hockett's Expanded Treatment of the Idiom 31
1.1.2 The Concept of Linguistic Primes 38
1.1.3 The Tagmemicist Position 41
1.1.3.1 Kenneth L. Pike on the Idiom 42
1.1.3.2 Alan Healey 44
1.1.3.3 Andras Balint on Idioms and Sector Analysis 45
1.1.4 The Transformational-Generative Position 47
1.1.4.1 Katz and Postal in 1963 47
1.1.4.2 Uriel Weinreich in 1966 48
1.1.4.3 Wallace Chafe in 1968 51
1.1.4.4 Bruce Fraser in 1970 52
1.1.4.5 James D. (Quang Phuc Dong) McCawley in 1971 . . 54
1.2 The Stratificational View of Language 58
1.2.1 Why Language is Stratified 60
1.2.1.1 A Note on the Social-Historical Setting of Stratificational Grammar 60

1.2.1.2 The Anatomy of Some Nonreviews of Lamb's *Outline* 65
1.2.1.2.1 Charles F. Hockett 65
1.2.1.2.2 Wallace L. Chafe 67
1.2.1.2.3 Don R. Vesper 71
1.2.1.3 The Independence of the Phonemic Stratum 72
1.2.1.4 The Independence of the Morphemic Stratum 81
1.2.1.5 The Independence of the Lexemic Stratum 82
1.2.1.6 Arguments for the Existence and Independence of the Sememic Stratum 84
1.2.1.7 A Note on the Independence of the Hypersememic Stratum 86
1.2.1.8 Conclusion 88
1.2.2 Stages in the Development of Stratificational Linguistics : An Excerpt 88
1.2.2.1 Stage I 88
1.2.2.2 Stage II 89
1.2.2.2.1 Sydney M. Lamb : 'The Sememic Approach to Structural Semantics' 89
1.2.2.3 Stage III 90
1.2.2.3.1 Sydney M. Lamb : 'Kinship Terminology and Linguistic Structure' 90
1.2.2.3.2 Adam Makkai : *Idiom Structure in English* 94
1.2.2.4 Stage IV 94
1.2.2.4.1 Sydney M. Lamb: *Outline of Stratificational Grammar* 94
1.2.3 Introduction to the Stratificational Graphic Notation, by David G. Lockwood 98
1.2.4 The Stratificational View of Language at Stage III 109
1.3 The Two Idiomaticity Areas in English 117
1.3.1 Membership Criteria in the First Idiomaticity Area 117
1.3.1.1 The Definition of the Lexemic Idiom 120
1.3.2 Membership Criteria in the Second Idiomaticity Area 124
1.3.2.1 The Definition of the Sememic Idiom 128
1.3.3 Is There a Third Idiomaticity Area ? 134
1.3.4 Types of Lexemic Idioms 135
1.3.4.1 Class L/1 : Phrasal Verb Idioms 135
1.3.4.1.1 Description of the Phrasal Verb Idiom . . 137
1.3.4.2 Class L/2 : Tournure Idioms 148
1.3.4.2.1 The Definition of the Tournure 152
1.3.4.2.2 Subclassification of Tournure Idioms 153
1.3.4.3 Class L/3 : Irreversible Binomial Idioms 155

1.3.4.3.1 Discussion of Institutions and Allusions . . 160
1.3.4.3.2 Some Tactic Considerations 162
1.3.4.4 Class L/4 : Phrasal Compound Idioms 164
1.3.4.5 Class L/5 : Incorporating Verb Idioms 168
1.3.4.6 Class L/6 : Pseudo-Idioms 169
1.3.5 Sememic or Cultural-Pragmemic Idioms 169
1.3.5.1 Types of Sememic Idioms 172
1.3.5.1.1 Class S/1 : 'First Base' Idioms 172
1.3.5.1.2 Class S/2 : Idioms of Institutionalized Politeness 172
1.3.5.1.3 Class S/3 : Idioms of Institutionalized Detachment or Indirectness 173
1.3.5.1.4 Class S/4 : Idioms of Proposals Encoded as Questions 174
1.3.5.1.5 Class S/5 : Idioms of Institutionalized Greeting 175
1.3.5.1.6 Class S/6 : Proverbial Idioms with a 'Moral' 176
1.3.5.1.7 Class S/7 : Familiar Quotations as Idioms 177
1.3.5.1.8 Class S/8 : Idiomaticity in Institutionalized Understatement 178
1.3.5.1.9 Class S/9 : Idiomaticity in Institutionalized Hyperbole 178
1.3.6 Additional Considerations 179
1.4 On the Typological Implications of Idiomatic Analysis 181
1.4.1 The Timeliness of the Problem 181
1.4.2 Do All Languages Have Two Idiomaticity Areas ? 181
1.4.3 A Definition of Idiom Structure 183
1.4.4 On the Possibility of Constructing Idiomaticity Indices . . . 184
1.4.5 A Brief Contrastive Summary of the Idiom Structures of Two Unrelated Languages: English and Hungarian 184

PART TWO

2. A Partial Classification of Some of the Most Frequent Types of Lexemic Idioms in Standard American English 191
2.1 Class L/1 : Phrasal Verb Idioms 191
2.1.1 General Remarks 191
2.1.1.1 Literal Senses of the Formants 192
2.1.1.2 The Construction of the Test Sheets 194
2.1.1.3 The Presentation of the Test Sheets 197

2.1.2 Idiomatic Ranking and Idiom-Proneness in View of Kronasser's Law 198
2.1.2.1 Idiomatic Ranking of the Phrasal Verb Formants . . 203
2.1.2.1.1 Idiomatic Profile Analysis from the Point of View of the Formants 204
2.1.2.2 Idiomatic Ranking of the Verbs 205
2.1.2.2.1 Idiomatic Profile Analysis from the Point of View of the Verbs 208
2.1.2.3 Scatter Plot of P/A's as Participants in Idioms Versus as Participants in Literal Formations 209
2.1.2.4 Scatter Plot of P/A's as Participants in Original Idioms Versus as Participants in Literal Formations . 210
2.1.2.5 Scatter Plot of Verbs as Participants in Idioms Versus as Participants in Literal Formations 211
2.1.2.6 Scatter Plot of Verbs as Participants in Original Idioms Versus as Participants in Literal Formations . 212
2.1.3 Occurrences from the Point of View of the Prepositional-Adverbial Formants 213
2.1.4 Occurrences from the Point of View of the Verbs 253
2.1.5 Occurrences from the Point of View of the Paraphrases . . . 298
2.1.5.1 A Partial Semantic Classification of Some Frequent Paraphrases 307
2.2 Class L/2 : Tournure Idioms 311
2.3 Class L/3 : Irreversible Binomial Idioms 314
2.4 Class L/4 : Phrasal Compound Idioms 321
2.5 Class L/5 : Incorporating Verb Idioms 339
2.6 Class L/6 : Pseudo-Idioms 340

Appendix : Healey's Partial Classification of English Idioms According to their Tagmemic Sentence Functions 341

Bibliography 349

Author Index 362

Topical Index 365