

Contents

| | |
|--|------|
| <i>List of Figures</i> | xi |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i> | xiii |
| Introduction | 1 |
| MEGHAN MARIE HAMMOND AND SUE J. KIM | |
| PART I | |
| Empathy and Reading | |
| 1 Novel Readers and the Empathetic Angel of Our Nature | 21 |
| SUZANNE KEEN | |
| 2 Empathy Aesthetics: Experimenting Between Psychology and Poetry | 34 |
| SUSAN LANZONI | |
| 3 Feeling Your Pain: Exploring Empathy in Literature and Neuroscience | 47 |
| LAUREN FOWLER AND SALLY BISHOP SHIGLEY | |
| PART II | |
| Empathy, Form, and the Body | |
| 4 Empathic Noise | 61 |
| JOHN MELILLO | |
| 5 I Object: Autism, Empathy, and the Trope of Personification | 74 |
| RALPH JAMES SAVARESE | |

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 6 | “Hearing the Speechless”: Empathy with Animals in Contemporary German Lyric Poetry ELEONORE DE FELIP | 93 |
| 7 | Empathizing with the Experience of Cultural Change: Reflections on Contemporary Fiction on Work SIGRUN MEINIG | 107 |

PART III Difficult Empathy

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 8 | Empathy and the Unlikeable Character: On Flaubert’s <i>Madame Bovary</i> and Zola’s <i>Thérèse Raquin</i> REBECCA N. MITCHELL | 121 |
| 9 | “The Great Sum of Universal Anguish”: Statistical Empathy in Victorian Social-Problem Literature MARY-CATHERINE HARRISON | 135 |
| 10 | Conformist Culture and the Failures of Empathy: Reading James Baldwin and Patricia Highsmith SUZANNE ROSZAK | 150 |
| 11 | “More Electrical Than Ethical”: Joan Didion and Empathy KAREN STEIGMAN | 162 |
| 12 | Humanizing the Inhumane: The Value of Difficult Empathy ERIC LEAKE | 175 |

PART IV Empathy and Genre

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 13 | Empathy and Gender Activism in Early Modern Spain: María de Zayas’s <i>Amorous and Exemplary Novels</i> ISABEL JAÉN | 189 |
|----|---|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| 14 Irony as Cognitive Empathy: Mind-Reading <i>Tom Jones's Narrator</i> | 202 |
| NATHAN SHANK | |
| 15 Gertrude Stein and Empty Empathy | 213 |
| MEGHAN MARIE HAMMOND | |
| 16 Paradoxical Worsening of Empathy: Ambassadorial Science Journalism and <i>The Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks</i> | 225 |
| SARAH L. BERRY | |
| <i>Contributors</i> | 239 |
| <i>Index</i> | 245 |