

# Contents

<i>List of abbreviations for Rawls's texts</i>	xiv
<i>Introduction</i>	xv

## ~ A

1. <b>Abortion</b> <i>James Boettcher</i>	3
2. <b>Advantage, mutual vs. reciprocal</b> <i>Colin Macleod</i>	5
3. <b>Allocative justice</b> <i>Pete Murray</i>	7
4. <b>Altruism</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	9
5. <b>Animals</b> <i>Daniel Dombrowski</i>	11
6. <b>Aquinas, Thomas</b> <i>Daniel Dombrowski</i>	14
7. <b>Aristotelian principle</b> <i>Steven Wall</i>	17
8. <b>Aristotle</b> <i>Daniel Dombrowski</i>	20
9. <b>Arneson, Richard</b> <i>Dale Dorsey</i>	23
10. <b>Arrow, Kenneth J.</b> <i>Iwao Hirose</i>	25
11. <b>Autonomy, moral</b> <i>Catherine Audard</i>	27
12. <b>Autonomy, political</b> <i>Catherine Audard</i>	32
13. <b>Avoidance, method of</b> <i>Henry S. Richardson</i>	40

## ~ B

14. <b>Barry, Brian</b> <i>Rex Martin</i>	45
15. <b>Basic liberties</b> <i>Peter de Marneffe</i>	47
16. <b>Basic needs, principle of</b> <i>Rodney G. Peffer</i>	50
17. <b>Basic structure of society</b> <i>David A. Reidy</i>	55

18. <b>Beitz, Charles</b> <i>Matt Lister</i>	59
19. <b>Benevolent absolutism</b> <i>Walter J. Riker</i>	61
20. <b>Berlin, Isaiah</b> <i>Daniel Weinstock</i>	63
21. <b>Branches of government</b> <i>Martin O'Neill and Thad Williamson</i>	65
22. <b>Buchanan, Allen</b> <i>Helena de Bres</i>	69
23. <b>Burdened societies</b> <i>Michael Blake</i>	71
24. <b>Burdens of judgment</b> <i>Michael Blake</i>	74

~ C

25. <b>Capabilities</b> <i>Henry S. Richardson</i>	81
26. <b>Care</b> <i>Victoria Costa</i>	84
27. <b>Catholicism</b> <i>James Boettcher</i>	87
28. <b>Chain connection</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	90
29. <b>Circumstances of justice</b> <i>Faviola Rivera-Castro</i>	92
30. <b>Citizen</b> <i>Matt Lister</i>	97
31. <b>Civic humanism</b> <i>Victoria Costa</i>	100
32. <b>Civic republicanism</b> <i>Victoria Costa</i>	102
33. <b>Civil disobedience</b> <i>David Lyons</i>	104
34. <b>Close-knitnes</b> <i>Rex Martin</i>	108
35. <b>Cohen, G. A.</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	111
36. <b>Cohen, Joshua</b> <i>Helena de Bres</i>	115
37. <b>Common good idea of justice</b> <i>Walter J. Riker</i>	117
38. <b>Communitarianism</b> <i>Daniel Weinstock</i>	119
39. <b>Comprehensive doctrine</b> <i>Paul Voice</i>	126
40. <b>Conception of the good</b> <i>Pete Murray</i>	130
41. <b>Congruence</b> <i>Andrew Lister</i>	133
42. <b>Conscientious refusal</b> <i>David Lyons</i>	139
43. <b>Constitution and constitutional essentials</b> <i>David A. Reidy</i>	141
44. <b>Constitutional consensus</b> <i>George Klosko</i>	147
45. <b>Constructivism: Kantian/political</b> <i>Larry Krasnoff</i>	149
46. <b>Cooperation and coordination</b> <i>J. Donald Moon</i>	157
47. <b>Cosmopolitanism</b> <i>Darrel Moellendorf</i>	162
48. <b>Counting principles</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	169
49. <b>Culture, political vs. background</b> <i>Micah Lewin</i>	171

~ D

50. Daniels, Norman <i>Martin O'Neill and Juliana Bidadanure</i>	179
51. Decent societies <i>Gillian Brock</i>	182
52. Deliberative rationality <i>Henry S. Richardson</i>	186
53. Democracy <i>Jeffrey Bercuson</i>	190
54. Democratic peace <i>Walter J. Riker</i>	195
55. Deontological vs. teleological theories <i>David A. Reidy</i>	198
56. Desert <i>Jon Mandle</i>	202
57. Desires <i>Alan W. Grose</i>	206
58. Dewey, John <i>Robert B. Talisse</i>	209
59. Difference principle <i>Anthony Simon Laden</i>	211
60. Distributive justice <i>Pete Murray</i>	217
61. Dominant end theories <i>David A. Reidy</i>	222
62. Duty of assistance <i>Darrel Moellendorf</i>	226
63. Duty of civility <i>James Boettcher</i>	229
64. Dworkin, Ronald <i>Peter de Marneffe</i>	234

~ E

65. The economy <i>Gerald Doppelt</i>	239
66. Egoism <i>James P. Sterba</i>	248
67. The environment <i>Jon Mandle</i>	252
68. Envy <i>Steve Wall</i>	256
69. Equal opportunity, democratic interpretation <i>Rex Martin</i>	259

~ F

70. Facts, general (in OP argument and as part of justification) <i>Jeppe von Platz</i>	267
71. Fair equality of opportunity <i>Shlomi Segall</i>	269
72. Fairness, principle of <i>David Lyons</i>	273
73. Faith <i>Daniel Dombrowski</i>	277

74. <b>Family</b> <i>S. A. Lloyd</i>	279
75. <b>Feminism</b> <i>S. A. Lloyd</i>	284
76. <b>Formal justice</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	288
77. <b>The four-stage sequence</b> <i>Miriam Ronzoni</i>	290
78. <b>Freedom</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	293
79. <b>Freedom of speech</b> <i>Colin Macleod</i>	300
80. <b>Freeman, Samuel</b> <i>Jeppé von Platz</i>	304
81. <b>Fundamental ideas (in justice as fairness)</b> <i>Pablo Gilabert</i>	306

~ G

82. <b>Games</b> <i>Anthony Simon Laden</i>	311
83. <b>Goodness as rationality</b> <i>Pete Murray</i>	314
84. <b>Guilt and shame</b> <i>David A. Reidy</i>	318

~ H

85. <b>Happiness</b> <i>David A. Reidy</i>	325
86. <b>Harsanyi, John C.</b> <i>Iwao Hirose</i>	327
87. <b>Hart, H. L. A.</b> <i>Matt Lister</i>	329
88. <b>Health and health care</b> <i>Norman Daniels</i>	332
89. <b>Hedonism</b> <i>Helena de Bres</i>	336
90. <b>Hegel, G. W. F.</b> <i>Sibyl A. Schwarzenbach</i>	339
91. <b>Higher-order interests</b> <i>Adam Hosein</i>	342
92. <b>Hobbes, Thomas</b> <i>S. A. Lloyd</i>	346
93. <b>Human rights</b> <i>Gillian Brock</i>	349
94. <b>Hume, David</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	354

~ I

95. <b>Ideal and nonideal theory</b> <i>James W. Nickel</i>	361
96. <b>Individualism</b> <i>Peter de Marneffe</i>	365
97. <b>Institutions</b> <i>Miriam Ronzoni</i>	368
98. <b>Intuitionism</b> <i>Chris Naticchia</i>	371

J

99. Just war theory <i>David Lefkowitz</i>	377
100. Justice and interpersonal comparison <i>Iwao Hirose</i>	382
101. Justice, concept of <i>João Cardoso Rosas</i>	385
102. Justification: freestanding/political <i>Jonathan Quong</i>	388
103. Justification vs. proof <i>Jonathan Quong</i>	390

K

104. Kant, Immanuel <i>Larry Krasnoff</i>	395
105. Kantian interpretation <i>Larry Krasnoff</i>	399
106. King, Martin Luther, Jr. <i>Kevin Vallier</i>	403
107. Kohlberg, Lawrence <i>Walter J. Riker</i>	405
108. Kymlicka, Will <i>João Cardoso Rosas</i>	407

L

109. Law of Peoples <i>Gillian Brock</i>	411
110. Law, system of <i>David A. Reidy</i>	417
111. Least-advantaged position <i>Paul Voice</i>	420
112. Legitimacy <i>J. Donald Moon</i>	422
113. Legitimate expectations <i>Martin O'Neill</i>	428
114. Leibniz, G. W. <i>Jon Mandle</i>	431
115. Leisure <i>Kristi A. Olson</i>	433
116. Lexical priority: liberty, opportunity, wealth <i>Andrew Lister</i>	435
117. Liberal conception of justice <i>Micah Lewin</i>	440
118. Liberal people <i>Walter J. Riker</i>	442
119. Liberalism as comprehensive doctrine <i>Todd Hedrick</i>	445
120. Liberalism, comprehensive vs. political <i>Micah Lewin</i>	447
121. Libertarianism <i>Peter Vallentyne</i>	452
122. Liberty, equal worth of <i>Adam Hosein</i>	457

123.	<b>Liberty of conscience</b> <i>Kevin Vallier</i>	460
124.	<b>Locke, John</b> <i>Bas van der Vossen</i>	464
125.	<b>Love</b> <i>Paul Voice</i>	468
126.	<b>Luck egalitarianism</b> <i>Véronique Munoz-Dardé</i>	471

~ M

127.	<b>The market</b> <i>Andrew Lister</i>	481
128.	<b>Marx, Karl</b> <i>Rodney G. Peffer</i>	486
129.	<b>Maximin rule of choice</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	493
130.	<b>Migration</b> <i>Michael Blake</i>	496
131.	<b>Mill, John Stuart</b> <i>Catherine Audard</i>	499
132.	<b>Mixed conceptions of justice</b> <i>Véronique Munoz-Dardé</i>	504
133.	<b>Moral education</b> <i>Victoria Costa</i>	507
134.	<b>Moral person</b> <i>David A. Reidy</i>	512
135.	<b>Moral psychology</b> <i>David A. Reidy</i>	520
136.	<b>Moral sentiments</b> <i>David A. Reidy</i>	528
137.	<b>Moral theory</b> <i>Paul Voice</i>	533
138.	<b>Moral worth of persons</b> <i>Faviola Rivera-Castro</i>	539

~ N

139.	<b>Nagel, Thomas</b> <i>Alan Thomas and Martin O'Neill</i>	543
140.	<b>Nash point</b> <i>Anthony Simon Laden</i>	546
141.	<b>Natural duties</b> <i>Faviola Rivera-Castro</i>	548
142.	<b>Natural duty of justice</b> <i>David Lyons</i>	551
143.	<b>Natural talents</b> <i>Adam Hosein</i>	553
144.	<b>Neutrality</b> <i>Peter de Marneffe</i>	557
145.	<b>Nozick, Robert</b> <i>Helga Varden</i>	561
146.	<b>Nussbaum, Martha</b> <i>Alan W. Grose</i>	565

~ O

147.	<b>Objectivity</b> <i>Daniel Weinstock</i>	571
148.	<b>Obligations</b> <i>Miriam Ronzoni</i>	574

149.	<b>Okin, Susan Moller</b> <i>Michael Blake</i>	577
150.	<b>The original position</b> <i>Anthony Simon Laden</i>	579
151.	<b>Outlaw states</b> <i>Darrel Moellendorf</i>	586
152.	<b>Overlapping consensus</b> <i>Rex Martin</i>	588

~ P

153.	<b>Paternalism</b> <i>Peter de Marneffe</i>	597
154.	<b>Peoples</b> <i>Helena de Bres</i>	599
155.	<b>Perfectionism</b> <i>Steven Wall</i>	602
156.	<b>Plan of life</b> <i>Faviola Rivera-Castro</i>	606
157.	<b>Pogge, Thomas</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	608
158.	<b>Political conception of justice</b> <i>Micah Lewin</i>	612
159.	<b>Political liberalism, justice as fairness as</b> <i>J. Donald Moon</i>	616
160.	<b>Political liberalisms, family of</b> <i>Micah Lewin</i>	623
161.	<b>Political obligation</b> <i>George Klosko</i>	628
162.	<b>Political virtues</b> <i>James Boettcher</i>	631
163.	<b>Practical reason</b> <i>Larry Krasnoff</i>	635
164.	<b>Precepts of justice</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	640
165.	<b>Primary goods, social</b> <i>Andreas Follesdal</i>	643
166.	<b>The priority of the right over the good</b> <i>Jaime Ahlberg</i>	648
167.	<b>Procedural justice</b> <i>Jon Garthoff</i>	651
168.	<b>Promising</b> <i>Adam Hosein</i>	654
169.	<b>Property-owning democracy</b> <i>Rodney G. Peffer</i>	656
170.	<b>Public choice theory</b> <i>Kevin Vallier</i>	662
171.	<b>Public political culture</b> <i>Ryan Prevnick</i>	664
172.	<b>Public reason</b> <i>Blain Neufeld</i>	666
173.	<b>Publicity</b> <i>Jon Garthoff</i>	673

~ R

174.	<b>Race</b> <i>Kevin M. Graham</i>	681
175.	<b>Rational choice theory</b> <i>Iwao Hirose</i>	683
176.	<b>Rational intuitionism</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	685
177.	<b>Realistic utopia</b> <i>Catherine Audard</i>	688

178.	<b>The reasonable and the rational</b> <i>Larry Krasnoff</i>	692
179.	<b>Reasonable hope</b> <i>Paul Voice</i>	698
180.	<b>Reasonable pluralism</b> <i>Andrew Lister</i>	700
181.	<b>Reciprocity</b> <i>J. Donald Moon</i>	703
182.	<b>Reconciliation</b> <i>Todd Hedrick</i>	707
183.	<b>Redress, principle of</b> <i>Steven Wall</i>	709
184.	<b>Reflective equilibrium</b> <i>Norman Daniels</i>	711
185.	<b>Religion</b> <i>Daniel Dombrowski</i>	717
186.	<b>Respect for persons</b> <i>Nir Eyal</i>	723
187.	<b>Right: concept of, and formal constraints of</b> <i>Jeppe von Platz</i>	725
188.	<b>Rights, constitutional</b> <i>Frank I. Michelman</i>	728
189.	<b>Rights, moral and legal</b> <i>Alistair Macleod</i>	731
190.	<b>Rorty, Richard</b> <i>Robert B. Talisse</i>	737
191.	<b>Ross, W. D.</b> <i>Adam Cureton</i>	739
192.	<b>Rousseau, Jean-Jacques</b> <i>Jeffrey Bercuson</i>	741
193.	<b>Rule of law</b> <i>David A. Reidy</i>	745
194.	<b>Rules (two concepts of)</b> <i>Daniel Weinstock</i>	750

~ S

195.	<b>Sandel, Michael</b> <i>Robert B. Talisse</i>	755
196.	<b>Scanlon, T. M.</b> <i>Peter de Marneffe</i>	757
197.	<b>Self-interest</b> <i>Adam Cureton</i>	760
198.	<b>Self-respect</b> <i>Faviola Rivera-Castro</i>	762
199.	<b>Sen, Amartya</b> <i>Pablo Gilibert</i>	765
200.	<b>Sense of justice</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	768
201.	<b>Sidgwick, Henry</b> <i>Catherine Audard</i>	773
202.	<b>Sin</b> <i>Daniel Dombrowski</i>	777
203.	<b>Social choice theory</b> <i>Iwao Hirose</i>	779
204.	<b>Social contract</b> <i>Andrew Lister</i>	781
205.	<b>Social minimum</b> <i>Walter E. Schaller</i>	785
206.	<b>Social union</b> <i>Sibyl A. Schwarzenbach</i>	788
207.	<b>Socialism</b> <i>Rodney G. Peffer</i>	791
208.	<b>Society of peoples</b> <i>Chris Naticchia</i>	795
209.	<b>Soper, Philip</b> <i>Walter J. Riker</i>	798
210.	<b>Sovereignty</b> <i>Matt Lister</i>	800



211.	<b>Stability</b> <i>Larry Krasnoff</i>	804
212.	<b>Statesman and duty of statesmanship</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	811
213.	<b>Strains of commitment</b> <i>David Lefkowitz</i>	813
214.	<b>Supreme Court and judicial review</b> <i>Todd Hedrick</i>	817

~ T

215.	<b>Taxation</b> <i>Martin O'Neill and Thad Williamson</i>	825
216.	<b>Thin and full theories of good</b> <i>Paul Weithman</i>	828
217.	<b>Toleration</b> <i>Daniel Weinstock</i>	838
218.	<b>Truth</b> <i>Henry S. Richardson</i>	842
219.	<b>The two principles of justice (in justice as fairness)</b> <i>Pablo Gilabert</i>	845

~ U

220.	<b>Unity of self</b> <i>David A. Reidy</i>	853
221.	<b>Utilitarianism</b> <i>Rahul Kumar</i>	858
222.	<b>Utility</b> <i>Jon Mandle</i>	866

~ W

223.	<b>Walzer, Michael</b> <i>Daniel Dombrowski</i>	871
224.	<b>Well-ordered society</b> <i>J. Donald Moon</i>	874
225.	<b>Wittgenstein, Ludwig</b> <i>Martin O'Neill</i>	878

	<i>Bibliography</i>	882
	<i>Index</i>	893