CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 1

- The Identity of Physicians during the High Roman Empire 11 The Establishment of Medicine as a Profession in Rome 12 The Nature of the Medical Market Place during the High Roman Empire 30 The Case of Psasnis 35 Conclusion 43
- 2 Patients' Understanding of Health and Illness 45 Patients and Their Healers 46 Physicians and Temple Medicine 52 Aelius Aristides 63 Conclusion 67
- 3 The *Domus* and Reproduction 70 Childbirth 71 Physicians and Midwives 76 Mothers' Experiences 84 Conclusion 85
- 4 Health Care in the Roman Army 87 Theoretical Background 88 The Establishment of the Roman Imperial Medical Corps 92 The Responsibilities of the Army Physician and of the Medical Corps 96 Military Physicians and Local Populations 105 Conclusion 108

viii Contents

5 Medical Tourism during the High Roman Empire 110 Temples 111 Water 117 Cities 124 Conclusion 134

Conclusion 135

Notes 139 Bibliography 173 Index 185