

CONTENTS OF VOLUME I

	PAGE
EDITOR'S INTRODUCTION	xix

INTRODUCTION

CHAP.		PAGE
I.	ANTI-DRYASDUST	1
II.	OF THE BIOGRAPHIES OF OLIVER	12
III.	OF THE CROMWELL KINDRED	19
IV.	EVENTS IN OLIVER'S BIOGRAPHY	34
V.	OF OLIVER'S LETTERS AND SPEECHES	75

PART I

TO THE BEGINNING OF THE CIVIL WAR. 1636-42

LETTER	I. To Mr. Storie : St. Ives, 11 Jan. 1635-6	85
	Lectureship in Huntingdonshire.	
„	II. To Mrs. St. John : Ely, 13 Oct. 1638	94
	Personal Affairs.	
TWO YEARS		104
LETTER	III. To Mr. Willingham : London, Feb. 1640-1	107
	The Scots Demands.	
IN THE LONG PARLIAMENT		110

PART II

TO THE END OF THE FIRST CIVIL WAR. 1642-46

PRELIMINARY		115
LETTER	IV. To R. Barnard, Esq. : Huntingdon, 23 Jan. 1642-3	129
	A Domiciliary Visit.	

x CROMWELL'S LETTERS AND SPEECHES

	PAGE
CAMBRIDGE	130
COM. CANT. ('Cambridgeshire To wit')	132
Contribution at Fen Drayton.	
LETTER V. To Suffolk Committee: Cambridge, 10 March	
1642-3	133
Captain Nelson: Money wanted.	
LOWESTOFF	135
LETTER VI. To the Mayor of Colchester: Cambridge, 23	
March 1642-3	140
Captain Dodsworth: Money and more Men.	
„ VII. To Sir J. Burgoyne: Huntingdon, 10 April	
1643	142
To assist against the Camdeners.	
„ VIII. To R. Barnard, Esq.: Huntingdon, 17 April	
1643	143
Barnard may return.	
„ IX. To Lincoln Committee: Lincolnshire, 3 May	146
1643	
Rendezvous for Newark.	
„ X. Unknown: Grantham, 13 May 1643	148
Skirmish at Grantham.	
„ XI. To the Mayor of Colchester: Lincolnshire, 28	
May 1643	150
Wants more Men.	
„ XII. To Cambridge Commissioners: Huntingdon, 153	
31 July 1643	
Action at Gainsborough.	
„ XIII. Unknown: Huntingdon, 2 Aug. 1643	158
Help from Young Men and Maids.	
„ XIV. To Cambridge Commissioners: Huntingdon,	
6 Aug. 1643	159
Lincoln lost: To rendezvous instantly.	

CONTENTS

xi

	PAGE
LETTER XV. To the same : Peterborough, 8 Aug. 1643 .	161
Urgent for Men and Money.	
„ XVI. To Suffolk Committee : Cambridge, Sept. 1643	166
Mr. Margery recommended.	
„ XVII. To O. St. John, Esq. : Eastern Association, 11 Sept. 1643	167
Much Want of Money : the Ironsides.	
„ XVIII. To Suffolk Committee : Holland, Lincolnshire, 28 Sept. 1643	170
Malignants' Horses.	
WINCEBY FIGHT	174
LETTER XIX. To Rev. Mr. Hitch : Ely, 10 Jan. 1643-4 .	179
Ely Cathedral.	
„ XX. To Major-General Crawford : Cambridge, 10 March 1643-4	180
Admonition in behalf of Packer.	
„ XXI. To Col. Walton : York, 5 July 1644	186
Marston Moor.	
„ XXII. To Ely Committee : Lincoln, 1 September 1644	190
Prisoners unduly discharged. Affairs of the Isle.	
„ XXIII. To Col. Walton : Sleaford, 6 or 5 September 1644	192
Essex in Cornwall.	
THREE FRAGMENTS OF SPEECHES. Self-denying Ordinance .	193
LETTER XXIV. To Sir T. Fairfax : Salisbury, 9 April 1645	199
Proceedings in the West : Goring, Greenvil, Rupert.	
„ XXV. To Committee of Both Kingdoms : Bletchington, 25 April 1645	202
Action at Islip Bridge.	

xii CROMWELL'S LETTERS AND SPEECHES

	PAGE
LETTER XXVI. To Governor R. Burgess: Farringdon, 29 April 1645	205
Attack on Farringdon Garrison ;—(Action at Bampton the day before).	
„ XXVII. To the same: same date	205
Same subject.	
„ XXVIII. To Sir T. Fairfax: Huntingdon, 4 June 1645	206
Affairs at Ely.	
BY EXPRESS	208
LETTER XXIX. To Hon. W. Lenthall: Harborough, 14 June 1645	210
Battle of Naseby.	
„ XXX. To Sir T. Fairfax: Shaftesbury, 4 Aug. 1645	217
The Clubmen.	
„ XXXI. To Hon. W. Lenthall: Bristol, 14 Sept. 1645	222
Storm of Bristol.	
„ XXXII. To Sir T. Fairfax: Winchester, 6 Oct. 1645	230
Taking of Winchester.	
„ XXXIII. To Hon. W. Lenthall: Basingstoke, 14 Oct. 1645	231
Basing House stormed.	
„ XXXIV. To Sir T. Fairfax: Wallop, 16 October 1645	238
Marching to the West.	
„ XXXV. To Hon. W. Lenthall: Salisbury, 17 Oct. 1645	239
Surrender of Langford House.	

CONTENTS

xiii

PART III

BETWEEN THE TWO CIVIL WARS. 1646-48

		PAGE
LETTER	XXXVI. To T. Knyvett, Esq. : London, 27 July 1646 Parishioners of Hapton.	245
„	XXXVII. To Sir T. Fairfax: London, 31 July 1646 Adjutant Fleming.	247
„	XXXVIII. To the same : London, 10 Aug. 1646 News: Commissioners to the King and Scotch Army have returned.	248
„	XXXIX. To J. Rushworth, Esq. : London, 26 Aug. 1646 On behalf of Major Henry Lilburn.	251
„	XL. To Sir T. Fairfax : London, 6 Oct. 1646 Staffordshire Committee-men.	252
„	XLI. To Mrs. Ireton : London, 25 Oct. 1646 Fatherly Advice.	253
„	XLII. To Sir T. Fairfax : London, 21 Dec. 1646 News, by Skippon : Agreement with the Scots concluded ; City disaffected to Army.	255
„	XLIII. To the same: London, 11 March 1646-7 Army matters ; City still more disaffected.	260
„	XLIV. To the same: London, 19 March 1646-7 Encloses an Order to the Army, Not to come within Twenty-five miles of London.	261
ARMY MANIFESTO	263
LETTER	XLV. To Archbishop of York : Putney, 1 Sept. 1647 Williams in Conway Castle.	282
„	XLVI. To Col. Jones : Putney, 14 Sept. 1647 Congratulates on the Victory at Dungan Hill.	284

xiv CROMWELL'S LETTERS AND SPEECHES

	PAGE
LETTER XLVII. To Sir T. Fairfax : Putney, 13 Oct. 1647	286
Captain Middleton, Court-Martial.	
„ XLVIII. To the same : Putney, 22 Oct. 1647 . . .	288
Col. Overton for Hull Garrison.	
„ XLIX. To Hon. W. Lenthall : Hampton Court, 11 Nov. 1647	290
King's Escape from Hampton Court.	
„ L. To Col. Whalley : Putney, Nov. 1647 . . .	292
The Same.	
„ LI. To Dr. T. Hill : Windsor, 23 Dec. 1647 . . .	294
Interceding for a Young Gentleman.	
„ LII. To Col. Hammond : London, 3 January 1647-8	295
Concerning the King in the Isle of Wight.	
„ LIII. To Colonel Norton : London, 25 Feb. 1647-8	299
On Richard Cromwell's Marriage.	
„ LIV. To Sir T. Fairfax : London, 7 March 1647-8	302
Has been dangerously ill.	
FREE OFFER	303
LETTER LV. To Col Norton : Farnham, 28 March 1648	304
Richard Cromwell's Marriage.	
„ LVI. To the same : London, 3 April 1648 . . .	306
The same.	
„ LVII. To Col. Hammond : London, 6 April 1648	309
Isle-of-Wight Business ; King intends Escape.	
„ LVIII. To Col. Kenrick : London, 18 April 1648	311
Recommends the Bearer for Employment.	
PRAYER-MEETING.	312

CONTENTS

xv

PART IV

SECOND CIVIL WAR. 1648

		PAGE
LETTER	LIX. To Hon. W. Lenthall: Pembroke, 14 June 1648	321
	Besieging Pembroke.	
„	LX. To Major Saunders: Pembroke, 17 June 1648	323
	To seize Sheriff Morgan and Sir Trevor Williams, two Rebel Welshmen.	
„	LXI. To Lord (late Sir Thomas) Fairfax: Pem- broke, 28 June 1648	325
	Siege of Pembroke.	
„	LXII. To Hon. W. Lenthall: Pembroke, 11 July 1648	331
	Surrender of Pembroke.	
PRESTON BATTLE	333
LETTER	LXIII. To Lancashire Committee: Preston, 17 Aug. 1648	336
	Battle of Preston.	
„	LXIV. To Hon. W. Lenthall: Warrington, 20 Aug. 1648	338
	Battle of Preston.	
„	LXV. To York Committee: Warrington, 20 Aug. 1648	353
	To pursue the Scots.	
„	LXVI. To the same: Wigan, 23 Aug. 1648	354
	The Same.	
„	LXVII. To O. St. John, Esq.: Knaresborough, 1 Sept. 1648	357
	On Preston Battle: the Handful of Grass.	

xvi CROMWELL'S LETTERS AND SPEECHES

	PAGE
LETTER LXVIII. To Lord Wharton: Knaresborough, 2 Sept. 1648	359
Religious Reflections; Congratulations on public events and private.	
DECLARATION	363
LETTER LXIX. To Lord Fairfax: Alnwick, 11 September 1648	364
Col. Cowell's Widow.	
„ LXX. To the Governor of Berwick: Alnwick, 15 Sept. 1648	366
Summons.	
„ LXXI. To Marquis Argyle, and the Well-affected Lords now in arms in Scotland: near Berwick, 16 Sept. 1648	367
Announces Messengers coming to them.	
„ LXXII. To Scots Committee of Estates: near Berwick, 16 Sept. 1648	368
His Reasons for entering Scotland.	
„ LXXIII. To Earl Loudon: Cheswick, 18 Sept. 1648	371
Intentions and Proceedings as to Scotland.	
PROCLAMATION	375
LETTER LXXIV. To Scots Committee of Estates: Norham, 21 Sept. 1648	375
In excuse for some disorder by the Durham horse in Scotland.	
„ LXXV. To Hon. W. Lenthall: Berwick, 2 Oct. 1648	378
Surrender of Berwick and Carlisle.	
„ LXXVI. To Lord Fairfax: Berwick, 2 Oct. 1648	381
To have Sir Arthur Haselrig take care of Berwick.	

CONTENTS

xvii.

	PAGE
LETTER LXXVII. To Scots Committee of Estates: Edinburgh, 5 Oct. 1648	383
His Demands concerning Scotland.	
„ LXXVIII. To Hon. W. Lenthall: Dalhousie, 8 Oct. 1648	386
Colonel R. Montgomery: For Two-thousand of the Preston Captives.	
„ LXXIX. To the same: Dalhousie, 9 Oct. 1643	387
Account of his Proceedings in Scotland.	
„ LXXX. To Governor Morris: Pontefract, 9 Nov. 1648	391
Summons to Pontefract Castle.	
„ LXXXI. To Derby-House Committee: Knottingley, near Pontefract, 15 Nov. 1648	391
What will be necessary for the Siege of Pontefract.	
„ LXXXII. To Jenner and Ashe: Knottingley, 20 Nov. 1648	394
Rebuke for their Order concerning Col. Owen.	
„ LXXXIII. To Lord Fairfax: Knottingley, 20 Nov. 1648	398
With certain Petitions from the Army.	
„ LXXXIV. To T. St. Nicholas, Esq.: Knottingley, 25 Nov. 1648	400
Wants of Hull Garrison.	
„ LXXXV. To Col. Hammond: Knottingley, 25 Nov. 1648	401
Exhortation and Advice concerning the Business of the King.	
„ LXXXVI. To Master and Fellows of Trinity Hall. Cambridge: London, 18 Dec. 1648	410
Dorislans: For a Room in Doctors Commons.	
DEATH-WARRANT	411

LIST OF PLATES

OLIVER CROMWELL	<i>frontispiece</i>
CHARLES I.	<i>at page 85</i>
PRINCE RUPERT	<i>„ 177</i>