

CONTENTS

Introduction	I
PART I. FOUNDATIONS	13
1. Origins	15
2. Berlin's Muslim Moment	38
PART II. MUSLIMS IN THE WAR ZONES	71
3. Islam and the War in North Africa and the Middle East	73
4. Islam and the War on the Eastern Front	133
5. Islam and the Battle for the Balkans	178
PART III. MUSLIMS IN THE ARMY	217
6. Mobilizing Muslims	219
7. Islam and Politics in the Units	245
8. Islam and Military Propaganda	283
Conclusion	313
Note on Sources	325
Notes	329
Acknowledgments	485
Index	489