

# Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	xi
<i>Introduction and Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<b>Part 1. Race: Definitions and Problems</b>	<b>3</b>
You're Smart If You Know What Race You Are <i>Steven A. Holmes</i>	6
Color's Only Skin Deep: More Scientists Rejecting Race Concept, Saying It's a Social Idea with No Biological Reality <i>Robert S. Boyd</i>	8
<b>Part 2. Toward a Definition of Racism: Some Test Cases</b>	<b>13</b>
From <i>Caste and Race in India</i> <i>G.S. Ghurye</i>	16
Caste May Be India's Moral Achilles' Heel <i>Barbara Crossette</i>	20
In Black and White <i>Jared Diamond</i>	23
The Social Perception of Skin Color in Japan <i>Hiroshi Wagatsuma</i>	27
A History of the Outcaste: Untouchability in Japan <i>John Price</i>	38
Japan's Forgotten People Try to Make Voices Heard <i>Nicholas D. Kristof</i>	42
<b>Part 3. A Model of Racism: Settler Expansion and the "Internal Other"</b>	<b>45</b>

From <i>Race and Slavery in the Middle East: An Historical Enquiry</i> <i>Bernard Lewis</i>	52
From <i>The Vermilion Bird: T'ang Images of the South</i> <i>Edward H. Schafer</i>	58
The Origins of Racism in England and Spain <i>Audrey Smedley</i>	62
<b>Part 4. European Settler Society: The Iberian Conquest of the New World</b>	<b>71</b>
Hispaniola <i>Bartolomeo de Las Casas</i>	76
From <i>Red Gold: The Conquest of the Brazilian Indians, 1500–1760</i> <i>John Hemming</i>	79
<b>Part 5. European Settler Colonialism: North America</b>	<b>87</b>
From <i>Of Plymouth Plantation</i> <i>William Bradford</i>	89
Narrative of the Captivity and Restoration <i>Mary Rowlandson</i>	94
Remarks Concerning the Savages of North America <i>Benjamin Franklin</i>	104
National Expansion from the Indian Perspective <i>R. David Edmunds</i>	109
<b>Part 6. Settler Racism and Slavery</b>	<b>117</b>
Race and Racism <i>Kevin Reilly</i>	119
Life of an American Slave <i>Frederick Douglass</i>	141
From <i>Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl</i> <i>Harriet A. Jacobs</i>	166
<b>Part 7. European Settlers in Asia and Ideologies of Racism</b>	<b>177</b>
From <i>Machines as the Measure of Men: Science, Technology, and Ideologies of Western Dominance</i> <i>Michael Adas</i>	180

From <i>The Mismeasure of Man</i> <i>Stephen Jay Gould</i>	190
From <i>Essay on the Inequality of Human Races</i> <i>Arthur de Gobineau</i>	195
The Internal Brand of the Scarlet “W” <i>Stephen Jay Gould</i>	197
Group Definition and the Idea of “Race” in Modern China (1793–1949) <i>Frank Dikotter</i>	207
<b>Part 8. Imperialism and Settler Racism</b>	<b>211</b>
Racism in the United States and South Africa <i>Kevin Reilly</i>	214
From <i>Max Havelaar</i> <i>Multatuli</i>	233
From <i>Burmese Days</i> <i>George Orwell</i>	236
On the Exclusion of Chinese Workers <i>Senator John F. Miller</i>	244
<b>Part 9. Racism Against the “Internal Other”: Anti-Semitism</b>	<b>249</b>
Chronicle <i>Solomon bar Simson</i>	252
Regulation of the Jewish Community, Florence, 1463	256
On the Jews, 1543 <i>Martin Luther</i>	258
The Discovery of Anti-Semitism in Vienna <i>Adolf Hitler</i>	260
Blacks in Germany During the Third Reich: Star of David Not Required <i>Stephen Kaufman</i>	270
<b>Part 10. The Holocaust and Twentieth-Century Genocide</b>	<b>273</b>
The Armenian Genocide <i>Robert F. Melson</i>	276

The Nanking Holocaust: Tragedy, Trauma and Reconciliation <i>Peter Li</i>	289
The Nuremberg Laws, 1935	309
Kristallnacht <i>Stephen Kaufman</i>	314
Testimony at Nuremberg <i>Rudolf Hoess</i>	318
Once Chosen, Tribal Elites Now Suffer Consequences <i>William E. Schmidt</i>	321
<b>Part 11. Overcoming Racism in Twentieth-Century Settler Societies</b>	<b>325</b>
I Have a Dream <i>Martin Luther King, Jr.</i>	328
For Many Immigrants, Canada's Racial "Mosaic" Pales at Top <i>Howard Schneider</i>	332
Black Power! <i>Russell Watson with Joseph Contreras and Joshua Hammer</i>	338
From <i>No Future Without Forgiveness</i> <i>Desmond Mpilo Tutu</i>	343
Israeli in Disguise Learns the Anguish of an Arab <i>Thomas L. Friedman</i>	346
Hong Kong Crusaders Against Racism Gain Little Support, Even from Victims <i>Keith B. Richburg</i>	350
<b>Part 12. Protecting All Others</b>	<b>353</b>
From <i>The Holocaust, the French, and the Jews</i> <i>Susan Zuccotti</i>	356
On the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide <i>United Nations</i>	360
Statement on Race and Racial Prejudice <i>UNESCO</i>	363
Toward an End of Blackness: An Argument for the Surrender of Race Consciousness <i>Jim Sleeper</i>	368

Aversive Racism and the Need for Affirmative Action <i>John Dovidio</i>	377
<i>Index</i>	383
<i>About the Editors</i>	401