CONTENTS

	Foreword to the Torchbook Edition	v
	Foreword	xiii
I	Introductory	
	Jewish and early Christian apocalyptic	I
	The apocalyptic tradition in medieval Europe	13
	New masses in pursuit of the Millennium	2 I
II	THE EARLIEST MESSIANIC MOVEMENTS IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE	
	Tanchelm and Eudes de l'Étoile	33
	The poor in the first crusades	40
III	THE SAINTS AGAINST THE HOSTS OF ANTICHRIST	
	Saviours in the Last Days	53
	The demonic hosts	58
	The psychic content of a social myth	69
IV	In the backwash of the crusades	
	The Pseudo-Baldwin and the 'Master of Hungary'	75
	The last crusades of the poor	87
v	THE EMPEROR FREDERICK AS MESSIAH	
	Joachite prophecy and Frederick II	99
	The resurrection of Frederick	107
	Manifestos for a future Frederick	113
VI	An élite of self-immolating redeemers	
	The genesis of the flagellant movement	124
	Revolutionary flagellants	135
	The secret flagellants of Thuringia	142

	Earliest traces of the 'Free Spirit' The Amaurians The sociology of the 'Free Spirit' An ÉLITE OF AMORAL SUPERMEN (2) The spread of the movement	149 156 161
	The Amaurians The sociology of the 'Free Spirit' An ÉLITE OF AMORAL SUPERMEN (2)	
	An élite of amoral supermen (2)	161
	• •	
VIII	The spread of the movement	
		169
	The way to self-deification	179
	The doctrine of mystical anarchism	185
IX	The egalitarian State of Nature	
	In the thought of Antiquity	195
	In patristic and medieval thought	201
X	The egalitarian Millennium (1)	
	Marginalia to the English Peasants' Revolt	209
	The Taborite Apocalypse	217
	Anarcho-communism in Bohemia	226
ΧI	The egalitarian Millennium (2)	
	The Drummer of Niklashausen	237
	Thomas Müntzer	251
XII	The egalitarian Millennium (3)	
	Anabaptism and social unrest	272
	Münster as the New Jerusalem	283
	The messianic reign of John of Leyden	295
	Conclusion	307
	Appendix-The 'Free Spirit' in Cromwell's England:	
	the Ranters and their literature	32 I
	Notes	381
	Bibliography	435
	Index	469