

Contents

Foreword ix

Acknowledgments xv

- 1 The First Words of French: Nithard's *Historiae de dissensionibus filiorum Ludovici Pii* 3
 - 2 Whose Words Are They? *Gesta Francorum et aliorum Hierosolimitanorum* 19
 - 3 Villehardouin "Who Never, to the Best of His Knowledge, Spoke an Untrue Word": *La Conquête de Constantinople* 38
 - 4 In the Words of the Poor Knight Robert de Clari: *La Conquête de Constantinople* 57
 - 5 In the Words of the Author: *Li Fet des Romains: The Gallic War* 69
 - 6 In the Words of the Author: *Li Fet des Romains: The Civil War* 91
- Conclusion* 104
- Afterword* 110
- Notes* 113
- Works Cited* 137
- Name Index* 145
- Subject Index* 151