

Contents

Part I Clinical Aspects of Autism

1 A Brief History of Autism	3
Fred R. Volkmar	
2 Autism Spectrum Disorder: Diagnostic Considerations	15
Goerge M. Realmuto	
3 Epidemiologic Features of Autism Spectrum Disorders	23
R. S. Kirby	
4 Genetics of Autism Spectrum Disorders: The Opportunity and Challenge in the Genetics Clinic	33
Yi Wang, Ping Wang, Xiu Xu, Jennifer Goldstein, Allyn McConkie, Sau W. Cheung and Yong-hui Jiang	
5 Epigenetic Regulation in Autism	67
Cyril J. Peter, Abraham Reichenberg and Schahram Akbarian	
6 Immunology of Autism	93
Destanie R. Rose and Paul Ashwood	
7 Neuroimaging in Autism Spectrum Disorders	117
Danielle Baribeau and Evdokia Anagnostou	
8 The Neuropathology of Autism	153
Manuel F. Casanova	
9 Pharmacology of Autism Spectrum Disorder	173
Donald E. Greydanus, Gabriel Kaplan and Dilip R. Patel	
10 Behavioral Therapies	195
V. Mark Durand	

Part II Basic Science Aspects of Autism

11 Autism and Dopamine.....	213
Guy Mittleman and Charles D. Blaha	
12 Autism and Glutamate.....	243
Maria L. Carlsson	
13 Serotonin in Autism Spectrum Disorder: Insights from Human Studies and Animal Models.....	257
Natalia Benza and Diane C. Chugani	
14 Oxytocin and Vasopressin in Autism and Genetic Syndromes	275
Tal Levin-Decanini, Sunday M. Francis, Angela Sagar, Wensheng Liu, C. Sue Carter and Suma Jacob	
15 Molecular Basis of Cholinergic Changes in Autism Spectrum Disorders and Relevance for Treatment Interventions.....	307
Elizabetha B. Mukaetova-Ladinska and Elaine K. Perry	
16 Reelin, GABA, FMRP, and Autism	337
Timothy D. Folsom and S. Hossein Fatemi	
17 The Role of Neurexins and Neuroligins in Autism.....	361
Amy C. Reichelt and James Dachtler	
18 Neurotrophins, Their Receptors and Autism: Ligand vs. Receptor Abnormalities	383
Elizabeth M. Sajdel-Sulkowska	
19 Cognition, Motor Control and Other Aspects of Autism: A Pragmatic Review.....	393
James W. Howell and Detlef H. Heck	
20 Increased Vulnerability to Oxidative Stress and Mitochondrial Dysfunction in Autism	407
Abha Chauhan and Ved Chauhan	
Index.....	427