

Contents

Acknowledgment by Joseph D. Lichtenberg, M.D. ix

IV. DEVELOPMENTAL ASPECTS OF EMPATHY

- Introductory Remarks 3
Donald Silver, M.D.
15. Empathy and Affect: Reflections on Infant Experience 9
Virginia Demos, Ed.D.
16. Communication and Empathy 35
William S. Condon, Ph.D.
17. Thoughts about Stages on the Way to Empathy and the
Capacity for Concern 59
Anni Bergman, Ph.D., and Arnold Wilson, Ph.D.
18. Maternal Empathy: Its Relation to Emerging
Self-Representations and Empathy in Infants 81
Elsie R. Broussard, M.D., Dr. P.H.

V. EMPATHY IN PSYCHOANALYTIC WORK

Introductory Remarks 107
Melvin Bornstein, M.D.

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 19. | The Empathic Mode of Perception and Alternative Vantage Points for Psychoanalytic Work
<i>Joseph D. Lichtenberg, M.D.</i> | 113 |
| | Discussion
<i>John E. Gedo, M.D.</i> | 137 |
| 20. | Empathy: A Mode of Analytic Listening
<i>Evelyne Schwaber, M.D.</i> | 143 |
| | Discussion
<i>Merton M. Gill, M.D.</i> | 173 |
| 21. | The Process of Empathic Response
<i>Herbert J. Schlesinger, Ph.D.</i> | 187 |
| | Discussion
<i>Alan Z. Skolnikoff, M.D., and Mardi J. Horowitz, M.D.</i> | 211 |
| 22. | Empathic Understanding
<i>N. Gregory Hamilton, M.D.</i> | 217 |
| | Discussion
<i>John J. Hartman, Ph.D.</i> | 223 |
| 23. | Empathy, Antipathy, and Telepathy in the Analytic Process
<i>René Major, M.D., and Patrick Miller, M.D.</i> | 227 |
| | Discussion
<i>Stanley A. Leavy, M.D.</i> | 249 |
| | Noise: A Reply
<i>René Major, M.D., and Patrick Miller, M.D.</i> | 255 |
| 24. | Confluence of Visual Image Between Patient and Analyst: Communication of Failed Communication
<i>Bennett Simon, M.D.</i> | 261 |

Discussion	279
<i>James C. Skinner, M.D.</i>	
25. Empathy and the Analyzing Instrument	289
<i>James H. Spencer, Jr., M.D.,</i> <i>and Leon Balter, M.D.</i>	
26. Therapeutic Empathy and the Treatment of Schizophrenics	309
<i>Ping-Nie Pao, M.D.</i>	
27. The Borderline Concept: Pathological Character or Iatrogenic Myth?	333
<i>Bernard Brandchaft, M.D.,</i> <i>and Robert D. Stolorow, Ph.D.</i>	
Discussion	359
<i>Gerald Adler, M.D.</i>	
Reply	367
<i>Bernard Brandchaft, M.D.,</i> <i>and Robert D. Stolorow, Ph.D.</i>	
Author Index	371
Subject Index	375