

## CONTENTS

	Pages
Contents .....	7 - 16
Abbreviations .....	17 - 24
Introduction .....	25 - 48

## I.

I. GENERAL STUDIES ON ENGLISH WORD - FORMATION ( General studies, compounding and derivation).....	49 - 97
A) FORMATION OF NOMINALS .....	98
B) FORMATION OF SUBSTANTIVES .....	98
C) FORMATION OF ADJECTIVES .....	99 - 101
D) FORMATION OF VERBS .....	101 - 102
E) COMPOUNDS AND DERIVATIVES WITH SPECIFIC WORDS .....	102
<i>ace</i> .....	102
<i>dryht</i> .....	102
<i>Hitler</i> .....	102
<i>Nazi</i> .....	102
<i>work</i> .....	102

## II. GENERAL STUDIES ON COMPOUNDING IN ENGLISH .....

## A) NOMINAL COMPOUNDS

1) Prenominal Modifiers and Compounds by Premodification ....	112 - 117
2) Nominal Compounds .....	117 - 123
3) Substantival Compounds ( Sb-Sb, Adj-Sb,... ) .....	124 - 128
4) Adjectival Compounds ( Adj-Adj, Sb-Adj,... ) .....	128 - 132
5) Compounds with Specific Words .....	133
<i>aer</i> .....	133
<i>break</i> .....	133
<i>cow</i> .....	133
<i>curtain</i> .....	133

<i>explosion</i> .....	133
<i>horse</i> .....	134
<i>jockey</i> .....	134
<i>master</i> .....	134
<i>proof</i> .....	134
<i>self</i> .....	134 - 135
<i>type</i> .....	135
B) VERBAL COMPOUNDS .....	136
C) COMPOUNDS WITH LOCATIVE PARTICLES .....	136
D) OBSCURED COMPOUNDS .....	136 - 137
E) PHRASAL VERBS .....	157 - 151

### III. GENERAL STUDIES ON DERIVATION IN ENGLISH

( Affixation, prefixation and suffixation ... ) .....	152 - 167
---	-----------

#### A) PREFIXATION

( General studies, prefix groups ... ) .....	168 - 170
<i>a-</i> .....	170 - 171
<i>aero-</i> .....	171
<i>and-</i> .....	171
<i>be-</i> .....	172
<i>bi-</i> .....	172
<i>co-</i> .....	172
<i>de-</i> .....	172 - 173
<i>dis-</i> .....	173
<i>ex-</i> .....	173
<i>for-/fore-</i> .....	173 - 174
<i>ge-</i> .....	174 - 176
<i>in-</i> .....	176
<i>ka-, ke-, ker-</i> .....	176
<i>mini-</i> .....	177
<i>ofer-</i> .....	177
<i>on(d)-</i> .....	177
<i>od- ( ud- )</i> .....	177

<i>pan-</i>	177
<i>re-</i>	178
<i>super-</i>	178
<i>to-</i>	178
<i>un-</i>	178 - 179
<i>uz-</i>	179
<i>with(er)-</i>	179

## B) SUFFIXATION

( General studies, suffix groups... )	180 - 183
---------------------------------------	-----------

### 1) Derivation of Substantives

a) Diminutives ( general studies )	183 - 184
<i>-eroo</i>	184
<i>-ette<sub>1</sub></i>	184
<i>-inçel</i>	184
<i>-ine<sub>1</sub></i>	184
<i>-let</i>	185
<i>-s<sub>1</sub></i>	185
<i>-ski, -sky</i>	185
<i>-y<sub>1</sub></i>	185 - 186
b) Agent Nouns ( general studies )	186 - 188
<i>-ator</i>	188 - 189
<i>-ee</i>	189 - 190
<i>-eer</i>	190
<i>-er</i>	190 - 191
<i>-ess</i>	191
<i>-ette<sub>2</sub></i>	192
<i>-i</i>	192
<i>-icge</i>	192
<i>-ine<sub>2</sub></i>	192
<i>-ist</i>	193
<i>-ite</i>	193
<i>-ling</i>	193
<i>-or</i>	193 - 194
<i>-ster</i>	194

c) Gradation Nouns, Abstract Nouns, Concrete Nouns Other than Diminutives and Agent Nouns .....	194 - 203
-acy /-asy .....	203
-age .....	203
-al <sub>1</sub> .....	204
-ate <sub>1</sub> .....	204
-ation .....	204
-burger .....	204 - 205
-cade .....	205
-cillin .....	205
-dom .....	205
-el <sub>1</sub> .....	205
-eria /-teria .....	206
-ery / -ry .....	207
-ese .....	207
-ex .....	207
-fest .....	207
-ful <sub>1</sub> .....	207
-furter .....	207
-(i)ana .....	207 - 208
-in .....	208
-ing .....	208 - 215
-is .....	215
-ism .....	215 - 216
-manship .....	216
-ment .....	216 - 217
-mobile .....	217
-ness .....	217 - 218
-nik .....	218 - 219
-oid .....	219
-ola .....	219
-ology .....	220
-oma .....	220
-on / -lon .....	220
-phobia .....	220

-rad	220
-rama	221
-s <sub>2</sub>	222
-scape	222
-sion, -tion	222
-thon	222
-torium / -orium	222
-tron	223
-ung	223
-ville	223
2) Derivation of Adjectives ( General studies ) 224 - 226	
-able	227
-al <sub>2</sub>	228
-ate <sub>2</sub>	228
-ative	229
-atory	229
-ed	229 - 230
-el <sub>2</sub> / -iel	230
-en <sub>1</sub>	230
-ful <sub>2</sub>	230
-ic / -ical	230 - 231
-ish	231
-less	231
-leve	231
-ly <sub>1</sub> / -lie	231 - 232
-y <sub>2</sub>	232
3) Derivation of Verbs ( General studies ) 233 - 238	
-ate <sub>3</sub>	238
-en <sub>2</sub>	238
-ettan	239
-ify	239
-ize	239 - 241
-jan	241
-t	
-sian	
4) Derivation of Adverbs	
-ly	
-wise	

-l .....	241
-sian .....	241
4) Derivation of Adverbs ( General studies ) .....	242 - 244
-ly <sub>2</sub> .....	244 - 245
-wise .....	245 - 246
C) DERIVATION WITHOUT A FORMAL MORPHEME, DERIVATION BY MEANS OF A ZERO-MORPHEME, CONVERSION ( General studies ) .....	247 - 255
1) Bahuvrihi-Compounds .....	255 - 256
2) 'Imperative Compounds' ( Type : follow-me-lad, pickpocket ... ) .....	256 - 257
D) DERIVATION FROM SPECIFIC WORDS .....	257
<i>aepele</i> .....	257
<i>free</i> .....	257
<i>rūn - rune</i> .....	257
<i>sentimental</i> .....	257
IV. BACKFORMATION .....	258 - 259
V. BLENDS, CLIPPINGS, PORTMANTEAU - WORDS, ACRONYMS .....	260 - 268
VI. PHONETIC SYMBOLISM .....	269 - 270
VII. WORD - FORMATION BY MEANS OF REDUPLICATION .....	271 - 275
VIII. NEOLOGISMS .....	276 - 288

## II.

Particular Aspects That Have Been Studied In English Word-Formation

## IX. WORD - FORMATION AND GRAPHEMICS

( Spelling, hyphenation ... ) .....

291 - 292

## X. WORD - FORMATION AND PHONEMICS

( Stress, phonemic reduction of vowel quantity... ) ..... 293 - 299

## XI. CONTRASTIVE STUDIES

English - Czech .....	300
English - French .....	300
English - Georgian .....	300
English - German .....	300 - 302
English - Indonesian .....	302
English - Italian .....	302
English - Japanese .....	303
English - Latin .....	303
English - Lettish .....	303
English - Netherlandish .....	303
English - Polish .....	303
English - Russian .....	303
English - Spanish .....	304
English - Swedish .....	304
English - Germanic .....	304 - 305
English - French - German .....	305
English - German - Greek .....	306
English - French - German - Italian .....	306
English - French - German - Italian - Spanish - Russian .....	306

## XII. WORD - FORMATION IN SPECIFIC AUTHORS, IN SPECIFIC WORKS

Aelfric .....	( 955 - 1020 ) .....	307
Alfred the Great ...	( 849 - 901 ) .....	307
Amis, Kingsley .....	( 1922 - ) .....	307
Arnold, Matthew ....	( 1822 - 1888 ) .....	308
Bale, John .....	( 1495 - 1563 ) .....	308
Balzac, Honoré .....	( 1799 - 1850 ) .....	308
Beaumont, Francis ..	( 1584 - 1616 ) .....	308
Bentham, Jeremy ....	( 1748 - 1832 ) .....	308
Bradstreet, Anne ...	( c. 1612 - 1672 ) .....	309

Bronte, Charlotte	.... ( 1816 - 1855 ) and Emily.. ( 1818 - 1848).	309
Browning, Robert	..... ( 1812 - 1889 ).....	309
Byron, George Gordon	.. ( 1788 - 1824 ) ..	309
Caedmon	..... ( fl. 670 ) .....	309
Caldwell, Erskine	..... ( 1903 - ) .....	309
Carlyle, Thomas	..... ( 1795 - 1881) .....	309 - 31
Carroll, Lewis	..... ( 1832 - 1898).....	310
Carson, Rachel	..... ( 1907 - ) .....	310
Caxton, William	..... ( 1422 - 1491) .....	310 - 31
Chaucer, Geoffrey	..... ( 1340? - 1400 ) .....	311
Clariodus	.....	311
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor	( 1772 - 1834 ) .....	312
Congreve, William	.... ( 1670 - 1729) .....	312
Cudworth, Ralph	..... ( 1617 - 1688) .....	312
Cynewulf	..... ( d. 785 ) .....	312
Davenant, Sir William	( 1606 - 1668) .....	313
Defoe, Daniel	..... ( 1661? - 1731) .....	313
Dickens, Charles	..... ( 1812 - 1870) .....	313
Disraeli, Benjamin	... ( 1804 - 1881) .....	313
Douglas, Gawin	..... ( 1474? - 1522) .....	313
Dunbar, William	..... ( 1465? - 1530?).....	314
Farrell, James Thomas	( 1904 - ) .....	314
Faulkner, William Harrison	( 1897 - 1962) .....	314
Fletcher, John	..... ( 1579 - 1625) .....	314
Foster, W.	.....	314
Galsworthy, John	..... ( 1867 - 1933) .....	315
Gower, John	..... ( 1325? - 1408) .....	315
Greene, Robert	..... ( 1560? - 1592) .....	315
Hardy, Thomas	..... ( 1840 - 1928) .....	315
Hopkins, Gerard Manley	( 1844 - 1889) .....	316
Jonson, Ben	..... ( 1572/3 - 1637) .....	316
Joyce, James	..... ( 1882 - 1941) .....	316 - 317
Keats, John	..... ( 1795 - 1821 ) .....	317
Kipling, Rudyard.....	(1865 - 1936) .....	317
Kyd, Thomas	..... ( 1558 - 1594) .....	317
Lagamon	..... ( fl. 1200 ) .....	318



Langland, William	.... ( 1330? - 1400? )	.....	318
Lee, Nathaniel	..... ( 1653 - 1692)	.....	318
Locke, John	..... ( 1632 - 1704)	.....	318
Lydgate, William	..... ( 1622 - 1706)	.....	318
Lyly, John	..... ( 1553? - 1606)	.....	319
Lyndesay, David	..... ( 1490 - 1555)	.....	319
Malory, Sir Thomas	.... ( fl. 1470 )	.....	319
Mansfield, Katherine	.. ( 1888 - 1923 )	.....	319
Marlowe, Christopher	.. ( 1564 - 1593)	.....	319 - 320
Massinger, Philip	..... ( 1583 - 1640)	.....	320
Melville, Herman	..... ( 1819 - 1891)	.....	320
Middleton, Thomas	..... ( 1570? - 1627)	.....	320
Nashe, Thomas	..... ( 1567 - 1601)	.....	321
Orm	..... ( fl. 1200? )	.....	321
Orwell, George	..... ( 1903 - 1950)	.....	321
Otway, Thomas	..... ( 1652 - 1685)	.....	321
Peele, George	..... ( 1556 - 1596)	.....	321 - 322
Poe, Edgar Allan	..... ( 1809 - 1849)	.....	322
Priestley, John Boynton	( 1894 - )	.....	322
Rolle, Richard	..... ( 1290? - 1349)	.....	322
Shaftesbury, Anthony	.. ( 1671 - 1715 )	.....	322
Shakespeare, William	.. ( 1564 - 1616)	.....	322 - 325
Shelley, Percy Bysshe	.. ( 1792 - 1822)	.....	325
Sidney, Sir Philip	.... ( 1554 - 1586)	.....	326
Smith, Adam	..... ( 1723 - 1790)	.....	326
Spenser, Herbert	..... ( 1552 - 1599)	.....	326
Swift, Jonathan	..... ( 1667 - 1745)	.....	326
Swinburne, Algernon Charles	( 1837 - 1909)	.....	326
Taylor, John	..... ( 1580 - 1653)	.....	327
Tennyson, Alfred Lord	. ( 1809 - 1892)	.....	327
Wace, Robert	( 1100? - 1175?)	.....	327
Webster, John	..... ( 1580? - 1625?)	.....	327
Whitman, Walt	..... ( 1819 - 1892)	.....	327
Woolf, Virginia	..... ( 1882 - 1941)	.....	328
Wordsworth, William	... ( 1770 - 1850)	.....	328

Ancrene Riwe	328
Andreas	328
Beowulf	329
Sir Gawayn	329
Lindisfarne Gospel	330
Widsith	330
XIII. WORD - FORMATION AND APHASIA	331
XIV. WORD - FORMATION AND CHILD LANGUAGE	332
XV. WORD - FORMATION AND THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH	333
XVI. WORD - FORMATION AND COMPUTER STUDIES	334
XVII. WORD - FORMATION AND SOCIOLINGUISTICS	335
XVIII. WORD - FORMATION AND STATISTICS	336
XIX. INDEX OF AUTHORS	337