## Contents

Contributors	v
Preface	ix
Part 1: Definition and Measurement of Poverty	1
1. Poverty from the Civil War to World War II  by Oscar Handlin	3
2. Population Change and Poverty Reduction, 1947–1975 by Robert J. Lampman	18
Part 2: SOCIAL ATTITUDES, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, AND POVERTY	43
3. Poverty and Social Organization by Harold A. Gibbard	45
4. Poverty and the Individual by I. Thomas Stone, Dorothea G. Leighton, and Alexander H. Leighton	72
Part 3: Special Cases of Poverty	97
5. Poverty and the Negro by Herman P. Miller	99
<ul> <li>6. Poverty in Appalachia by Donald A. Crane and Benjamin Chinitz</li> <li>7. Poverty and Resource Utilization</li> </ul>	124
by Joseph L. Fisher	150

Part 4: Approaches to the Elimination of Poverty	163
8. Public Approaches to Minimize Poverty	
by Theodore W. Schultz	165
9. Unemployment and Poverty by Harry G. Johnson	182
10. Strategies in the War Against Poverty	
by Otto Eckstein	200
11. Ends and Means in the War Against Poverty	
by Robert J. Lampman	212
Index	231