

# CONTENTS

Preface xix

1. Review of Basic Mathematical Concepts Used in Computational and Mathematical Psychology 1

*Jerome R. Busemeyer, Zheng Wang, Ami Eidels, and James T. Townsend*

## **Part I • Elementary Cognitive Mechanisms**

2. Multidimensional Signal Detection Theory 13

*F. Gregory Ashby and Fabian A. Soto*

3. Modeling Simple Decisions and Applications Using a Diffusion Model 35

*Roger Ratcliff and Philip Smith*

4. Features of Response Times: Identification of Cognitive Mechanisms through Mathematical Modeling 63

*Daniel Algom, Ami Eidels, Robert X. D. Hawkins, Brett Jefferson, and James T. Townsend*

5. Computational Reinforcement Learning 99

*Todd M. Gureckis and Bradley C. Love*

## **Part II • Basic Cognitive Skills**

6. Why Is Accurately Labeling Simple Magnitudes So Hard? A Past, Present, and Future Look at Simple Perceptual Judgment 121

*Chris Donkin, Babette Rae, Andrew Heathcote, and Scott D. Brown*

7. An Exemplar-Based Random-Walk Model of Categorization and Recognition 142

*Robert M. Nosofsky and Thomas J. Palmeri*

8. Models of Episodic Memory 165

*Amy H. Criss and Marc W. Howard*

## **Part III • Higher Level Cognition**

9. Structure and Flexibility in Bayesian Models of Cognition 187

*Joseph L. Austerweil, Samuel J. Gershman, Joshua B. Tenenbaum, and Thomas L. Griffiths*

10. Models of Decision Making under Risk and Uncertainty 209  
*Timothy J. Pleskac, Adele Diederich, and Thomas S. Wallsten*
11. Models of Semantic Memory 232  
*Michael N. Jones, Jon Willits, and Simon Dennis*
12. Shape Perception 255  
*Tadamasa Sawada, Yunfeng Li, and Zygmunt Pizlo*

#### **Part IV • New Directions**

13. Bayesian Estimation in Hierarchical Models 279  
*John K. Kruschke and Wolf Vanpaemel*
  14. Model Comparison and the Principle of Parsimony 300  
*Joachim Vandekerckhove, Dora Matzke, and Eric-Jan Wagenmakers*
  15. Neurocognitive Modeling of Perceptual Decision Making 320  
*Thomas J. Palmeri, Jeffrey D. Schall, and Gordon D. Logan*
  16. Mathematical and Computational Modeling in  
Clinical Psychology 341  
*Richard W. J. Neufeld*
  17. Quantum Models of Cognition and Decision 369  
*Jerome R. Busemeyer, Zheng Wang, and Emmanuel Pothos*
- Index 391