

CONTENTS

Preface

Part I. THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

Introduction	1
1. Where Our Grammar Came From, <i>Karl W. Dykema</i>	3
2. The Persistence of Tradition in Grammar, <i>Charles V. Hartung</i>	16
3. Summary of Nineteenth-Century Historical and Comparative Linguistics, <i>James B. McMillan</i>	31
4. Advances in Linguistics, <i>Charles C. Fries</i>	36
5. Comparing Traditional and Structural Grammar, <i>Samuel R. Levin</i>	46

Part II. ENGLISH LINGUISTICS TODAY

Introduction	55
6. Science and Linguistics, <i>Benjamin Lee Whorf</i>	58
7. Revolution in Grammar, <i>W. Nelson Francis</i>	69
8. Terms in Phonemics, <i>George P. Faust</i>	85
9. Something of Morphemics, <i>George P. Faust</i>	92
10. Meaning and Linguistic Analysis, <i>Charles C. Fries</i>	98
11. Some Structural Ambiguities, <i>Norman C. Stageberg</i>	111
12. Notes on Nominal Compounds in Present-Day English, <i>Hans Marchand</i>	120
13. The Structure of Two-word Verbs in English, <i>Abdul Karim Taha</i>	130
14. Transformation Grammars and the Fries Framework, <i>Robert B. Lees</i>	137
15. Some Neglected Aspects of Parsing, <i>Robert B. Lees</i>	146
16. An Outline of the Subclasses of the English Nominal, <i>Arthur Norman</i>	156
17. Grammaticality, <i>Archibald A. Hill</i>	163

18. Some Methodological Remarks on Generative Grammar, <i>Noam Chomsky</i>	173
19. The Place of Intonation in a Generative Grammar of English, <i>Robert P. Stockwell</i>	192

Part III. LINGUISTIC GEOGRAPHY

Introduction	201
20. Area Linguistics and the Teacher of English, <i>Hans Kurath</i>	203
21. Linguistic Geography and Freshman English, <i>Albert H. Marckwardt</i>	208
22. The Linguistic Atlases: Our New Resource, <i>Harold B. Allen</i>	212
23. Principal and Subsidiary Dialect Areas in the North Central States, <i>Albert H. Marckwardt</i>	220
24. The Primary Dialect Areas of the Upper Midwest, <i>Harold B. Allen</i>	231
25. <i>Grease</i> and <i>Greasy</i> : A Study of Geographical Variation, <i>E. Bagby Atwood</i>	242
26. Some Social Differences in Pronunciation, <i>Raven I. McDavid, Jr.</i>	251
27. Phonemics and Phonics in Historical Phonology, <i>Hans Kurath</i>	262

Part IV. LINGUISTICS AND USAGE

Introduction	271
28. Secondary and Tertiary Responses to Language, <i>Leonard Bloomfield</i>	274
29. A Philosophy of Language, <i>James B. McMillan</i>	282
30. Prescriptivism and Linguistics in Language Teaching, <i>Archibald A. Hill</i>	289
31. Cultural Levels and Functional Varieties of English, <i>John S. Kenyon</i>	294
32. Institutional Linguistics, <i>Trevor Hill</i>	301
33. The "Linguistic" Theory of Usage, <i>R. J. Baker</i>	303
34. Social Influences on the Choice of a Linguistic Variant, <i>John L. Fischer</i>	307
35. Linguistic Atlas Findings vs. Textbook Pronouncements on Current American Usage, <i>Jean Malmstrom</i>	316

36. Dare Schools Set a Standard in English Usage?, <i>Robert C. Pooley</i>	324
37. Approaching Usage in the Classroom, <i>V. Louise Higgins</i>	330
38. Teachers' Attitudes Toward Current Usage, <i>Thurston Womack</i>	336

Part V. LINGUISTICS AND THE TEACHING OF GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION

Introduction	343
39. Some Assumptions . . . To Be Examined, <i>Herbert Hackett</i>	344
40. Linguistic Science and Its Classroom Reflections, <i>Mary Jane M. Norris</i>	346
41. Language-Learning from an Anthropological Point of View, <i>Norman A. McQuown</i>	350
42. Linguistics in the Classroom, <i>Sumner Ives</i>	357
43. The Teacher and the World of Language, <i>Henry Lee Smith, Jr.</i>	367
44. Improving Sentence Structure, <i>Kellogg W. Hunt</i>	375
45. Structural Syntax on the Blackboard, <i>MacCurdy Burnet</i>	382
46. Correctness and Style in English Composition, <i>Archibald A. Hill</i>	389
47. The Relation of Linguistics to the Teaching of English, <i>Paul Roberts</i>	395
48. Generative Grammar: Toward Unification and Simplification, <i>Owen Thomas</i>	405
49. Syntactic Strictures, <i>James Sledd</i>	414
50. Two Approaches to Languages, <i>L. M. Myers</i>	423

Part VI. LINGUISTICS AND THE DICTIONARY

Introduction	433
51. The Freshman and His Dictionary, <i>Mitford M. Mathews</i>	434
52. The Use of Dictionaries in Language Teaching, <i>Archibald A. Hill</i>	439
53. Dictionaries and Linguistics, <i>Harry R. Warfel</i>	444
54. A Point of Lexicographical Method, <i>Daniel Cook</i>	450
55. Problems in Editing Commercial Dictionaries, <i>C. L. Barnhart</i>	457
56. The New Webster Dictionary: A Critical Appraisal, <i>Albert H. Marckwardt</i>	476

Part VII. LINGUISTICS AND THE STUDY
OF LITERATURE

Introduction	487
57. A Report on the Language-Literature Seminar, <i>Harold White-hall and Archibald A. Hill</i>	488
58. Structural Linguistics and English Prosody, <i>Ronald Sutherland</i>	492
59. Linguistics and Teaching Introductory Literature, <i>Seymour B. Chatman</i>	500
60. Principles Governing Semantic Parallels, <i>Archibald A. Hill</i>	506
61. Syntax and Literary Interpretation, <i>W. Nelson Francis</i>	515
62. Dialect Differentiation in the Stories of Joel Chandler Harris, <i>Sumner Ives</i>	523
Index	531