CONTENTS

In Memoriam James Peter Thorne, 1933-1988 by John Lyons	xi
PREFACE	xxi
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS	xxv
Alex Agutter	
Restandardisation in Middle Scots	1
John Algeo	
British and American English: odi et amo	13
Laurel Brinton	
The stylistic function of ME gan reconsidered	31
Cecily Clark	
Historical Linguistics - Linguistic Archaeology	55
Robert Coleman	
The assessment of lexical mortality and replacement between Old	
and Modern English	69
Xavier Dekeyser	
Preposition stranding and relative complementiser deletion:	
implicational tendencies in English and the other Germanic lan-	
guages	87
David Denison	
The Old English Impersonals Revived	111
B. Elan Dresher	
On the unity of the Mercian Second Fronting	141
Thomas Frank	
Hugh Blair's theory of the origin and the basic functions of lan-	
guage	165
Ossi Ihalainen	
Methodological preliminaries to the study of linguistic change in	
dialectal English: evaluating the grammars of Barnes and Elwor-	
thy as sources of linguistic evidence	189

viii CONTENTS

	Dieter Kastovsky	
	 The typological status of Old English word-formation 	205
	Willem Koopman	
	The double object construction in Old English	225
	Roger Lass	
	Where do Extraterritorial Englishes come from? Dialect input and recodification in transported Englishes	245
	David Lightfoot	
	Obsolescence and Universal Grammar	281
	Peter Lucas	
	On the role of some adverbs in Old English verse grammar	293
	Donka Minkova	
•	Adjectival inflexion relics and speech rhythm in late Middle English and Early Modern English	313
	Terttu Nevalainen	
	Modelling functional differentiation and function loss: the case of but	337
	Ray Page	
	Dating Old English inscriptions: the limits of inference	357
	Frans Plank	
	 Paradigm arrangement and inflectional homonymy: Old English case 	379
	Pat Poussa	
	A contact-universals origin for periphrastic do with special consideration of Old English-Celtic contact	407
	Geoffrey Russom	
	A new kind metrical evidence in Old English poetry	435
	Małgorzata Teclaw	
	 The development of ME \(\bar{\rho}\) from open syllable lengthening in the West Midlands 	458
	James P. Thorne	
	Some Modern Standard English filters	471
	Ingrid Tieken-Boon van Ostade	
	Exemplification in eighteenth century grammars	481
	Elizabeth Closs Traugott	
	From less to more situated in language: the unidirectionality of	
	semantic change	497
	Wim van der Wurff	
	• The easy-to-please construction in Old and Middle English	519

Anthony Warner	
Reworking the history of English auxiliaries	537
Brita Wårvik	
On grounding in English narratives: a diachronic perspective	559
AUTHOR INDEX	577

CONTENTS

ix