

Contents

PART ONE: THE FOUR FORM CLASSES

1. The English language, 1
2. How we learn the patterns of English, 7
3. Nouns and verbs, 12
4. Adjectives and adverbs, 16
5. Words which belong to two form classes, 21

PART TWO: THREE IMPORTANT STRUCTURE GROUPS

6. How we recognize the form classes, 25
7. Determiners: Markers of nouns, 30
8. Proper nouns and pronouns, 34
9. Auxiliaries: Markers of verbs, 40
10. Linking verbs, 44
11. Intensifiers: Markers of adjectives and adverbs, 48

PART THREE: SENTENCE PATTERNS

12. Symbols and sentences, 56
13. The heart of statements, 61
14. Tied forms: Past tenses and auxiliaries, 65
15. Four basic statement patterns, 70

PART FOUR: CLUSTERS

16. Noun clusters: The headword, 77
17. Noun clusters: Modifiers before the headword, 80
18. Noun clusters: Modifiers after the headword, 86
19. Noun clusters: S-groups, 91
20. Verb clusters: Adverbs, 96
21. Verb clusters: P-groups and S-groups, 101

PART FIVE: HOW SENTENCES ARE BUILT

22. Pattern parts, 106
23. Pattern parts of whole sentences, 110
24. Pattern parts of noun clusters, 115
25. Noun clusters: Complications, 119
26. Noun clusters: Further complications, 124
27. Pattern parts of verb clusters, 129
28. Verb clusters in the basic sentence patterns, 134
29. Pattern parts of P-groups and S-groups, 139
30. Review of pattern parts, 143
31. Review of form classes and structure groups, 150

PART SIX: FUNCTION UNITS IN SENTENCE PATTERNS

32. A new term: Function unit, 154
33. Meanings of subjects, 158
34. Meanings of other function units, 163
35. Some other basic statement patterns, 169
36. Gender, 174
37. *Th* nouns, 178
38. More meanings of function units, 185
39. Statements with subject after the verb, 191
40. Review of function units, 195

PART SEVEN: JOINING SENTENCE PATTERNS

41. Conjunctions, 201
42. Conjunctions between statement patterns, 206
43. Sentence connectors, 210
44. Punctuation and how it grew, 214
45. Conjunctions, sentence connectors,
and subordinators, 218

PART EIGHT: INTONATION AND PUNCTUATION

46. Phonemes, 223
47. Intonation, 227

48. Intonation and punctuation, 235
49. Sentence modifiers, 239
50. Verb clusters again, 244
51. Verb clusters as sentence modifiers, 248
52. S-groups as sentence modifiers, 253
53. Appositives, 257
54. Review of punctuation, 260

PART NINE: SOME OTHER SENTENCE PATTERNS

55. Statement patterns with *it*, 265
56. Verbs modifying other verbs, 268
57. Question patterns, 272
58. Question words, 277
59. Request patterns, 282

PART TEN: REVIEW

60. Form classes, 286
61. Structure groups, 293
62. Basic patterns and function units, 297
63. Pattern parts, 302
64. The underlying sound, 307

Index, 312