Table of contents

Key	to pros	sodic transcription x	v
Ack	nowled	gements xv	II
Сна	PTER 1		
Intr	oductio	on ·	1
1.1	What are discourse particles? 1		
1.2	The da	ata 3	
1.3	Outlin	ne of the book 5	
1.4	Discou	urse particles and previous approaches 6	
	1.4.1	Speech act theory 8	
	1.4.2	Relevance theory 8	
	1.4.3	Schiffrin's integrational approach 12	
1.5	A functional perspective on discourse particles 14		
	1.5.1	Indexicality 14	
	1.5.2	Grammaticalisation as a criterion of discourse particlehood 16	
1.6	6 Homonymy or polysemy? 19		
	1.6.1	Determining the core meaning 23	
		Number of functions 25	
1.7	Clues distinguishing between propositional function		
		scourse function 27	
1.8		and function 27	
	1.8.1	Functional clues 28	
1.9	Prospective and retrospective orientation 37		
1.10	The functional domains of discourse particles 38		
1.11	Disco	urse particles on the textual level 40	
	1.11.1	The frame function 41	
	1.11.2	The qualifying function 45	

1.12	Discourse particles with a phatic function 48		
	1.12.1 Phatic discourse particles and politeness 49		
	1.12.2 Phatic discourse particles and floor-holding 50		
1.13	Phatic discourse particles and pairing 51		
1.14	Discourse particles and style 53		
1.15	Conclusion 54		
Сна	apter 2		
The	topic-changer now	57	
2.1	Introduction 57		
2.2	The S-use and D-use of now 58		
2.3	The grammaticalisation of now 62		
2.4	Now and structural and contextual indicators 64		
	2.4.1 Now and collocations 64		
	2.4.2 Prosodic analysis of now 65		
	2.4.3 Now and text type 68		
	2.4.4 Now in monologues and dialogues 70		
2.5	The core meaning and core function of now 70		
	2.5.1 Comparing well and now 71		
2.6	The discourse functions of now 72		
	2.6.1 Now as a textual particle 73		
2.7	Now marking an element as backgrounded 85	•	
	2.7.1 Now as a marker of elaboration or subtopic 85		
	2.7.2 Explanation, clarification, support 86		
2.8	Now and affective meaning 87		
	2.8.1 Now and affective stance 90		
	2.8.2 Now introducing a disclaimer 91		
	2.8.3 Now and a change of footing 93		
	2.8.4 Now as hearer-oriented intensifier (modal particle) 93	1	
2.9	Conclusion 95		
Сн	apter 3		
The	e interjections oh and ah	97	
3.1	Introduction 97		
3.2	Oh and lexical collocation 100		
3.3	The indexicality of oh 101		
3.4	The core meaning and function of oh 103		

3.5	Funct	ional indicators 104		
	3.5.1	Collocation with other discourse particles 104		
	3.5.2	The distribution of oh over different text types 105		
	3.5.3	Prosodic properties of oh 108		
3.6	Oh an	nd discourse functions 111		
	3.6.1	Pure surprise 112		
	3.6.2	Arriving at a realisation 113		
	3.6.3	Oh in clarification sequences 115		
	3.6.4	Assertion and emphasis 116		
	3.6.5	Reaction or objection: oh but, oh because 117		
3.7	Oh aft	ter statements: oh or yes? 119		
	3.7.1	Oh and pairing with other discourse particles 121		
3.8	Oh in	elicitational contexts 123		
	3.8.1	Oh in reaction questions 124		
	3.8.2	Oh and clarification questions 126		
	3.8.3	Non-committal answers and evasions 127		
	3.8.4	Oh as a follow-up signal 131		
3.9	Topica	Topicalizers and backchannels 132		
	3.9.1	Newsmarks and reopeners 132		
	3.9.2	Backchannels 135		
	3.9.3	Oh and assessment 137		
	3.9.4	Acceptance and endorsement 138		
3.10	Oh and frameshifting 139			
	3.10.1	Asides and comments 141		
	3.10.2	Change to direct quotation 142		
3.11	A comparison between oh and ah 145			
3.12	Oh, ah and politeness 148			
3.13	Concl	usion 151		
_				
	PTER 4			
	_	ersonal particle just	153	
	Introduction 153			
		An adverb or a discourse particle? 155		
		ore meaning and core function of just 157		
4.4	Just an	nd grammaticalisation 160		

4.5	Functional indicators 161		
	4.5.1	Just and collocations 161	
	4.5.2	The textual distribution of <i>just</i> 161	
	4.5.3	Prosodic properties of just 162	
4.6	Hedge	s and politeness markers 163	
4.7	Just and positive politeness 164		
	4.7.1	Just and extreme adjectives and verbs 164	
4.8	Just an	d negative politeness 168	
	4.8.1	Just and indirectness 168	
4.9	Just an	d persuasion 170	
4.10	Conclu	asion 173	
Сна	PTER 5		
The	ʻadjust	er' sort of	175
5.1	Hedge	s 175	
5.2	Sort of	fand 'type of' 176	
5.3			
5.4	Sort of	and grammaticalisation 180	
5.5	Lingui	stic clues to function 181	
	5.5.1	The grammatical properties of (a) sort of 182	
	5.5.2	Prosodic features of sort of 187	
	5.5.3	Collocations 189	
5.6	Sort of	and text type 190	
5.7	The fu	nctions of sort of 191	
5.8			
	5.8.1	Sort of as an 'adjuster word' 192	
	5.8.2	Meta-level sort of 194	
	5.8.3	Sort of and number approximation 196	
	5.8.4	Lexical imprecision 197	
	5.8.5	Sort of and self-repair 198	
5.9	Affecti	ve sort of 199	
	5.9.1	Sort of and downtoning 199	
	5.9.2	Hedging strong opinions 201	
	5.9.3	Sort of and common ground 202	
	5.9.4	Sort of as a negative politeness strategy 205	
5.10	Positiv	re politeness in the COLT Corpus 206	
5.11	Sort of and kind of 207		
5 12	Conch	usion 200	

Сна	PTER 6		
Part	icles w	ith vague reference: 'and that sort of thing'	211
6.1	Introduction 211		
6.2	Category hedge or discourse particle 214		
6.3	Tags a	nd indexicality 217	
6.4	Tags a	nd grammaticalisation 217	
6.5	The core meaning and core function of referent-final tags 218		
	6.5.1 Constraints on the use of tags 220		
6.6	Types	of tags 221	
	6.6.1	The form and function of referent-final particles 221	
	6.6.2	Fixed and semi-fixed expressions 224	
	6.6.3	Referent-final tags and compositionality 226	
6.7	Lingui	stic clues to the function of the tag 228	
	6.7.1	Collocations 228	
	6.7.2	Prosodic properties of the tag 230	
	6.7.3	Text type and socially conditioned variation 232	
6.8	The fu	nction of referent-final tags 234	
6.9	And-ta	ngs 234	
	6.9.1	The 'concretization' function 234	
	6.9.2	The intensifying 'and everything' tag 240	
6.10	The or	-tag 244	
	6.10.1	The tag as an approximator 244	
	6.10.2	The tag as a tentativeness hedge 244	
6.11	Creati	ve uses of the tag 247	
6.12	Concl	usion 248	
		•	
Сна	PTER 7		
The	expect	ation marker actually	251
7.1	Introduction 251		
7.2	Criteria for the discourse particle actually 252		
7.2 7.3	Actually and grammaticalisation 254		
7.4	Actually, in fact, really 255		
7. 5	Functional indicators 256		
	7.5.1	The distribution of actually 256	
	7.5.2	The frequency of actually 259	
	7.5.3	The prosodic properties of actually 262	

7.6	The contrastive and emphatic function of actually 265			
	7.6.1	Actually as a contrastive marker 266		
	7.6.2	Emphasis of individual position 269		
	7.6.3	Actually and elaboration 270		
	7.6.4	Actually as a marker of subjectivity and evaluation 272		
7.7	Concl	lusion 274		
	APTER 8		277	
Refe	erences	s	281	
Nan	ne inde	ex	291	
Sub	ject ind	dex	295	