

Contents

Preface	x
Source Acknowledgments	xi
1 <i>Philosophical Investigations</i> §§611–628 <i>Ludwig Wittgenstein</i>	1
Part I Action and Agency	3
Introduction to Part I	5
2 Agency <i>Donald Davidson</i>	10
3 Shooting, Killing and Dying <i>Jonathan Bennett</i>	21
4 The Problem of Action <i>Harry G. Frankfurt</i>	26
5 Agents and their Actions <i>Maria Alvarez and John Hyman</i>	33
6 Agency and Actions <i>Jennifer Hornsby</i>	48
Part II Willing and Trying	63
Introduction to Part II	65
7 Acting, Willing, Desiring <i>H. A. Prichard</i>	69
8 The Will <i>Gilbert Ryle</i>	76
9 Acting and Trying to Act <i>Jennifer Hornsby</i>	83
10 Action and Volition <i>E. J. Lowe</i>	91

Part III	Intention and Intentional Action	101
	Introduction to Part III	103
11	<i>Intention</i> §§1–9 <i>G. E. M. Anscombe</i>	107
12	Knowing What I Am Doing <i>Keith S. Donnellan</i>	113
13	Intending <i>Donald Davidson</i>	119
14	Two Faces of Intention <i>Michael Bratman</i>	130
15	Acting As One Intends <i>John McDowell</i>	145
16	Intentional Action and Side Effects in Ordinary Language <i>Joshua Knobe</i>	158
17	The Toxin Puzzle <i>Gregory S. Kavka</i>	161
18	The Ontology of Social Agency <i>Frederick Stoutland</i>	164
Part IV	Acting for a Reason	177
	Introduction to Part IV	179
19	Actions, Reasons, and Causes <i>Donald Davidson</i>	183
20	How to Act for a Good Reason <i>Jonathan Dancy</i>	193
21	Acting for a Reason <i>Christine Korsgaard</i>	206
22	Arational Actions <i>Rosalind Hursthouse</i>	222
23	Agency, Reason, and the Good <i>Joseph Raz</i>	230
24	Skepticism About Weakness of Will <i>Gary Watson</i>	245
Part V	The Explanation of Action	257
	Introduction to Part V	259
25	Explanation in Science and in History §§1–3 <i>Carl G. Hempel</i>	263

26	The Rationale of Actions <i>William Dray</i>	270
27	Explanation in Science and in History §§4–7 <i>Carl G. Hempel</i>	280
28	The Explanatory Role of Being Rational <i>Michael Smith</i>	289
29	The Conceivability of Mechanism <i>Norman Malcolm</i>	303
30	Action, Causality, and Teleological Explanation <i>Arthur W. Collins</i>	315
31	Psychological vs. Biological Explanations of Behavior <i>Fred Dretske</i>	333
	Part VI Free Agency and Responsibility	341
	Introduction to Part VI	343
32	Human Freedom and the Self <i>Roderick Chisholm</i>	347
33	Alternate Possibilities and Moral Responsibility <i>Harry G. Frankfurt</i>	353
34	Responsibility, Control, and Omissions <i>John Martin Fischer</i>	360
35	The Impossibility of Ultimate Responsibility? <i>Galen Strawson</i>	373
36	Moral Responsibility and the Concept of Agency <i>Helen Steward</i>	382
37	Free Will and Science <i>Alfred R. Mele</i>	393