

Contents

1	INTRODUCTION	3
	Linguistics, 3	
	Grammar, 15	
	Questions and Exercises, 17	
	Bibliography, 21	
2	THEORIES OF GRAMMAR: BACKGROUND	22
	School Grammar, 22	
	Historical and Comparative Philology, 29	
	Questions and Exercises, 34	
	Bibliography, 46	
3	MODERN THEORIES OF GRAMMAR	48
	Development of Linguistic Science, 48	
	Descriptive Grammar, 51	
	Generative-Transformational Grammar, 64	
	Questions and Exercises, 70	
	Bibliography, 72	
4	BASIC UNITS OF THE SENTENCE	75
	The Phonemes of Modern English, 77	
	Questions and Exercises—Phonology, 83	
	The Noun Phrase, 84	
	Questions and Exercises—The Noun Phrase, 96	
	The Verb Phrase, 98	
	Questions and Exercises—The Verb Phrase, 111	
	Bibliography, 113	
5	SENTENCE PATTERNS	114
	Transformations and the Kernel Sentence, 114	

	Deletions, 128	
	Subordination and Embedding, 130	
	A Cautionary Conclusion, 134	
	Questions and Exercises, 137	
	Bibliography, 138	
6	PROBLEMS IN APPLIED LINGUISTICS	140
	Writing and Spelling, 141	
	Questions and Exercises—Writing and Spelling, 150	
	Usage, 152	
	Questions and Exercises—Usage, 157	
	Style, 159	
	Questions and Exercises—Style, 163	
	Bibliography, 167	
7	LANGUAGE IN SHAKESPEARE'S DAY	169
	The Background of Early Modern English, 169	
	The Pronunciation of English in Shakespeare's Day, 173	
	Questions and Exercises, 182	
	Bibliography, 209	
8	A HISTORICAL SURVEY OF ENGLISH	210
	Introduction, 210	
	Early Modern English (1450–1700), 214	
	Questions and Exercises—Early Modern English, 220	
	Middle English (1100–1450), 222	
	Questions and Exercises—Middle English, 231	
	Old English (c. 500–1100), 249	
	Questions and Exercises—Old English, 264	
	Bibliography, 274	
9	THE DIALECTS OF ENGLISH	276
	Language and Dialect, 276	
	The History of Dialect Study, 278	
	Dialect Study in America, 279	
	Dialect Study and the Teacher of English, 295	
	Questions and Exercises, 297	
	Bibliography, 330	
	APPENDIX: LINGUISTICS AND THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH	333
	The Teaching of English Today, 333	
	Linguistics and Composition, 335	
	Linguistics and Literature, 338	
	The Responsibilities of the Teacher, 341	
	Bibliography, 342	
	INDEX	345