Contents

List of Tables		x i
List of	xiii	
Part I	Introduction	
1 Int	roduction	3
1.1	A voyage around the English language	3
1.2	Frameworks and levels	4
1.3	Speech and writing	7
1.4	Which English?	8
1.5	Using this book	9
Part II	Lexical Frameworks	
2 W	ord Classes	13
2.1	Words: the building blocks of language	13
2.2	Word classes	18
2.3	Open and closed classes of words	19
2.4	Nouns	22
2.5	Lexical verbs	24
2.6	Adjectives	25
2.7	Adverbs	27
2.8	Pronouns	31
2.9	Determiners	38
2.10	Auxiliaries	40
2.11	Prepositions	42
2.12	Conjunctions	44
2.13	Wh-words	46
3 W	ord Formation	47
3.1	Simple and complex words	47
3.2	Some terms and concepts	48

	3.3	Word-formation strategies		50
	3.4	Affixation		51
	3.5	Compounding		56
	3.6	Multi-word verbs		58
	3.7	Conversion and back-formation		59
	3.8	Other word-formation strategies		60
	3.9	Meaning relations		62
Pa	rt III	Grammatical Frameworks		
4	Infl	ections		71
	4.1	Inflections as an aspect of grammar		71
	4.2	Inflections in contemporary English		72
	4.3	Noun inflections		73
	4.4	Verb inflections		77
	4.5	Adjective and adverb inflections	****	81
	4.6	Pronoun inflections		83
5	Phr	ases		85
	5.1	What is a phrase?		85
	5.2	Noun phrases		88
	5.3	Verb phrases		94
	5.4	Adjective and adverb phrases		103
	5.5	Prepositional phrases		104
	5.6	Embedding		107
	5.7	Coordination and apposition of phrases		109
6	Cla	uses		111
	6.1	What is a clause?		111
	6.2	The five clause elements		112
	6.3	Subject element		113
	6.4	Verb element		114
	6.5	Object element		115
•	6.6	Complement element		116
	6.7	Adverbial element		118
	6.8	Clause structures		119
	6.9	Active and passive clauses		120
	6.10	Non-finite clauses		121
	6.11	The state of the s		122
	6.12	Clauses as clause elements		123

_			CONTENTS	ix
	6.13	Clauses within phrases		127
	6.14	Nominal relative clauses		132
	6.15	· ·		133
	6.16	Verbless clauses		134
7	Sen	tences		137
	7.1	What is a sentence?		137
	7.2	Sentence types		138
	7.3	Declarative sentences		139
	7.4	Interrogative sentences		140
	7.5	Imperative sentences		143
	7.6	Exclamative sentences		144
	7.7	Other structural variations		145
	7.8	Simple sentences		151
	7.9	Compound sentences		154
	7.10	Complex sentences		158
	7.11	Adverbial clauses		163
Pa	art IV	Discourse Frameworks		
8	Bey	ond Sentences		169
	8.1	Discourse		169
	8.2	Lexical cohesion		170
	8.3	Repetition		172
	8.4	Endophoric reference		175
	8.5	Ellipsis		178
	8.6	Conjuncts		180
	8.7	Register		181
Pa	art V	Phonological Frameworks		
9	Dho	netics and Phonemes		107
7				187
	9.1	Phonetics and phonology		187
	9.2	A representative accent Phonemes		188
	9.3			189
	9.4	The International Phonetic Alphabet		190
	9.5	The consenants of English		191
	9.6 9.7	The consonants of English		193
	9.7	The vowels of English		200
	7.0	Phonetic transcriptions		212

x CONTENTS

10 Se	gmental Phonology	214
10.1	What is segmental phonology?	214
10.2	The distribution of consonants	215
10.3	The distribution of vowels	219
10.4	Syllable structure	222
10.5	The syllable template	230
10.6	Connected speech	233
11 Su	prasegmental Phonology	236
11.1	What is suprasegmental phonology?	236
11.2	Word stress	236
11.3	Rhythm	242
11.4	Intonation and tone groups	245
11.5	Semantic functions of intonation	249
11.6	Grammatical functions of intonation	250 s
11.7	Other suprasegmental features	251
Phonetic	c and Other Symbols	253
Glossary		256
Index	292	